

COIN HOARDS FROM ROMAN BRITAIN

VOLUME XII

EDITED BY

RICHARD ABDY, ELEANOR GHEY, CELINE HUGHES

AND

IAN LEINS



MONETA, WETTEREN 2009

COIN HOARDS FROM ROMAN BRITAIN

VOLUME XII

EDITED BY

RICHARD ABDY, ELEANOR GHEY, CELINE HUGHES

AND

IAN LEINS



MONETA, WETTEREN 2009

Cover:

Hacksilver, coins and jewellery from the Patching hoard; © Trustees of the British Museum
Coin of Domitian II from the Chalgrove hoard; © Trustees of the British Museum.

© Moneta 2009

MONETA, Hoenderstraat 22, 9230 Wetteren, Belgique, Fax (32) 93 69 59 25
www.moneta.be

CONTENTS

PREFACE	7
CONTRIBUTORS.....	9
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	10
NOTES TO THE CATALOGUE	12
LOCATION MAP OF HOARDS	13
LIST OF BUST VARIETIES	14
LIST OF THIRD-CENTURY REVERSE TYPES	15
1 Cowbit, Lincolnshire.....	24
2 Llanddeiniolen, Wales.....	27
3 Bungay, Suffolk.....	30
4 New Forest, Hampshire.....	34
5 M1 Motorway, (possibly Leicestershire)	36
6 Longford Grange, Shropshire	49
7 Nomansland, Wiltshire.....	52
8 Ethy, Cornwall	63
9 Hambrook, South Gloucestershire	72
10 Kirton-in-Lindsey I, Lincolnshire.....	74
11 Kirton-in-Lindsey II, Lincolnshire.....	81
12 Stogursey, Somerset	86
13 Langley with Hardley, Norfolk	97
14 Easterton II, Wiltshire	111
15 Chalgrove II, Oxfordshire	113
16 Braithwell, South Yorkshire	149
17 Frampton, Dorset	158
18 Breamore A, Hampshire.....	171
19 Blunsdon Ridge, Wiltshire	190
20 Breamore B, Hampshire.....	192
21 Yate, Bristol.....	199

22 Langtoft I, Yorkshire	208
23 Ravenstone, Leicestershire.....	226
24 Goodnestone, Kent.....	233
25 Prestwood B, Buckinghamshire	237
26 Taynton, Gloucestershire.....	251
27 Langtoft II, Yorkshire.....	254
28 Carleton St. Peter, Norfolk.....	261
29 Grassmoor, Derbyshire.....	265
30 Leatherhead area, Surrey.....	278
31 Longbridge Deverill, Wiltshire	282
32 Hockwold, Norfolk	290
33 Welbourn, Lincolnshire	295
34 Haxby B addenda, York	304
35 West Bagborough, Somerset	306
36 Little Smeaton, North Yorkshire	313
37 Kings Langley, Hertfordshire.....	316
38 Calstone, Wiltshire	331
39 Wood Norton, Norfolk	332
40 Bowerchalke, Wiltshire	333
41 Chippenham, Cambridgeshire.....	337
42 Medina district, Isle of Wight	339
43 Eye area, Suffolk.....	344
44 Ketton, Rutland	347
45 Thetford, Norfolk	354
46 Worlington, Suffolk.....	355
47 Good Easter addenda, Essex	358
48 Thirsk, North Yorkshire	359
49 Melcombe Horsey, Dorset.....	361
50 Stanchester, Wiltshire.....	366
51 Cattal addenda, North Yorkshire	375
52 Lindsell, Essex	377
53 Haynes, Bedfordshire.....	379
54 Patching, West Sussex.....	389

55 Oxborough, Norfolk.....	393
Appendix	396

CHALGROVE II (2003), OXFORDSHIRE

Jérôme Mairat¹

(Plate 5-22)

4957 copper-alloy radiates to AD 279

BM ref.: 2003 T83

Circumstances of discovery (by R. Abdy)

Found by Mr. Brian Malin with the aid of a metal detector, 7th April 2003 at a depth of 30-60 cm on arable farmland, about 10 miles south-east of Oxford. In 1989 Mr. Malin, along with his brother Ian Malin, found the remarkably similar Chalgrove I (RBCH 756A, 4145 radiates in two Romano-British black burnished pots), 100 feet away from the find spot of the present hoard. (See J. Mairat below for comparison between these two hoards).

The condition of hoard, fused together with copper-alloy corrosion products within the jar made conservation (carried out by the British Museum conservators Simon Dove and Abby Dickson) a painstaking task that unavoidably delayed identification until early 2004. This did allow stratified spits to be taken: roughly 100-coin samples (actual 430) from the top, upper middle, lower middle, and bottom (analysed below).

The presence of the second recorded example of a coin of Domitianus (Domitian II) in Chalgrove II provoked a great deal of media attention.² The *RIC* plates showed that this new coin was a die-identical example of the previously unique first discovery. *The Prosopography of the Later Roman Empire* (A. H. M. Jones *et al*) lists this Gallic Domitianus as: "Usurper under Aurelian, quickly suppressed Zos. 1.49.2. Possibly in Gaul, where a coin of doubtful authenticity was found with the legend 'Imp. C. Domitianus p. f. Aug.' *RIC* V.2 590". The matching example from Chalgrove, certainly confirmed the authenticity of the coin. By coincidence, renewed research in France on the first Domitian II coin was coming to fruition around the time of the discovery of Chalgrove II. The first coin had been found as part of a hoard of 1,456 radiates to AD 274,³ at Cléons (Haute-Goulaine, Loire-Atlantique), 1900, and subsequently published by F.-M. A. de la Fuÿe.⁴ The Cabinet des Médailles in Paris refused to purchase the coin due to the unrealistic price,⁵ and in 1929 was given to the Musée Dobrée in Nantes, the owner's hometown.⁶ It subsequently proved hard to locate, leaving the plaster cast published in *RIC* as the only reference throughout the century.⁷ It was declared to be a retooled Tetricus / *Hilaritas Augg* (*RIC* 79) by the influential Italian numismatist L. Laffranchi,⁸ while other doubters pointed out the unusual lack of *praenomen* and *nomen* on what should have been an inaugural issue.⁹ Despite its detractors, the coin was never quite dismissed. Apart from the entry in *RIC* and the 1971 *Prosopography*, R. Delbrück also accepted the coin (dating it to AD 273).¹⁰ In more recent times the authenticity of the coin has been championed by M. Weder¹¹ (who also highlighted its omission from *AGK*) and S. Estiot and G. Salaün. The latter were able to make use of the breakthrough of the confirmation of the coin's existence at the Musée Dobrée (via J. Lafaurie in 1996) and its subsequent transfer to the Paris Cabinet des Médailles for conservation and examination. The cleaning of the Cléons coin revealed that the legend was embedded in ancient corrosion products making Laffranchi's proposed retooling (deduced from the cast alone) impossible.¹² It was also more apparent that Domitian II was given different features from either Victorinus or Tetricus, although style was similar to those emperors' busts from 'Gallic mint II' with the reverse displaying stylistic parallels to the early issues of Tetricus's mint I coinage, thus dating the coin to

¹ I would particularly like to thank C. Howgego and V. Heuchert for having invited me in the capacity of *Kraay scholar* to Oxford University and the Ashmolean Museum in 2006, in order to publish the Chalgrove II hoard, as well as R. Britton-Strong for having organised my visit to Oxford. I would also like to thank N. Allard (iNumis, Paris) for her invaluable help with the complete photography of the hoard. I am grateful to E. Ghey and R. Abdy (British Museum, London) for allowing me to publish this study in the prestigious series *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain*, and to E. Ghey for having kindly accepted the difficult task of the translation of a written French text.

I would also like to thank R. Bland, Head of Portable Antiquities and Treasure, who has offered me the possibility of comprehensively publishing Chalgrove II, with all illustrated coins, weights and die-axes, through the *Portable Antiquities Scheme* (<http://www.finds.org.uk>).

² In addition to television and radio, it made the front page of *The Times*, 25/II/2004 (and subsequently of local newspapers) and attracted media attention in France, Germany, Australia, Canada and the U.S. The British Museum received enquiries from as far away as North America, Australia and China.

³ This of course narrows down the possible date of minting for the Domitianus coin from Chalgrove II's *tpq* of AD 279.

⁴ F. Allotte de la Fuÿe, 'Une Monnaie du Tyran Domitianus', *RN* 1901, pp. 319-24.

⁵ See p.20 of L. Laffranchi, 'Il Preteso Domiziano Tiranno', *RIN* 1942, pp. 19-23.

⁶ See p.202-5 of S. Estiot and G. Salaün, 'L'usurpateur Domitianus', *RN* 2004, pp. 201-18.

⁷ R. Bland *pers. comm.* In addition, it would seem that the Dobrée initially had restrictions on publicity (especially photographs) placed on it by the owner to avoid encouraging potential forgers (p.8 of F. Allotte de la Fuÿe, 'La Monnaie du Tyran Domitianus', *RN* 1930, pp. 7-8). As recently as 1992, a scholar was able to complain of its disappearance (p.108 of L. Okamura, 'Forging a usurper in late Roman Aquitania', *Hermes* 120 (1992), pp. 103-9).

⁸ Laffranchi 1942, pp. 21-2.

⁹ See Okamura 1992, p. 106, for this and other pre-war arguments over the authenticity of the Domitianus coin.

¹⁰ See p.141 of R. Delbrück, *Die Münzbildnisse von Maximinus bis Carinus. Römische Herrscherbild III*, 2 (Berlin, 1940).

¹¹ M. Weder, 'Münzen und Münzstätten der gallisch-römischen Kaiser. Teil I.', *Schweizerische Numismatische Rundschau* 1997, 76, pp. 103-33.

¹² Estiot and Salaün 2004, pp.211-2.

AD c.271.¹³ (See J. Mairat below for further numismatic observations)

As to the identity of this Gallic Domitian, de la Fuÿe recognised the resemblance to Victorinus and Tetricus I. He proposed a tentative link to the historically recorded Domitianus, who had come to notice helping to defeat the usurper Macrianus in the Balkans in AD 262. He was apparently a senior officer under Aureolus, Gallienus's generalissimo who later rebelled against the emperor at Milan in AD 268.¹⁴ He therefore proposed that the coin could have been issued in 262 in the Balkans, or, given the style of the coin, later on in Gaul around the time of Tetricus with the same historical Domitianus somehow becoming an unrecorded competitor for the Gallic Emperors. The story is further complicated by mention of a certain Domitianus 'punished' (?executed) at Rome around AD 271 under Aurelian¹⁵. The third, but less likely possibility to de la Fuÿe being that Zosimus's Domitian, perhaps the same victor of 262 and the rebel of 268, produced the coin in Rome about 271.¹⁶ We can now rule out a place of production outside the Gallic empire and it remains a moot point as to whether the authority on this coin issue can be related to any historically recorded figure.¹⁷ However, after a century of debate, with the matching of the French and British Domitianus specimens, and the recent examination on the former, we can now conclusively demonstrate a line-up of seven Gallic Emperors (including one Caesar):

- i. Postumus (AD 260-9)
- ii. Laelian (AD 269)
- iii. Marius (AD 269)
- iv. Victorinus (AD 269-71)
- v. Domitian II (AD c.271)
- vi. Tetricus I and II (AD 271-4)

With only one set of known dies made for him, we must treat Domitian II's reign as more fleeting than either Laelian, who spent most of his few months of office besieged at Mainz, or Marius, who had reigned for a short period of time, both of whom were at least historically recorded.

The pot prior to conservation of the coins (by P. Booth)¹⁸

The vessel is largely complete, though the upper shoulder area is fragmented and only part of the rim is present – it looks as if at least some of the rim was lost prior to recovery (e.g. through plough damage).

The vessel is in a fine reduced (grey ware) fabric with few obvious sand or other inclusions. It has a thin dark grey slip, now much eroded. The body is mid grey with a brown core in places. This fabric is in the R10 range (fine reduced wares) in the Oxford Archaeology pottery recording system and superficially appears close to fabric R11 (Oxford fine reduced ware) within that range. An Oxford industry source for the fabric seems very likely. Apart from the slip there is no clear sign of surface treatment (the vessel may have been burnished but this cannot be determined in its present condition) except for horizontal grooves on the shoulder and at the girth.

In terms of the Oxford industry vessel typology¹⁹, there does not appear to be an exact parallel, though this may simply reflect the fact that the vessel is not at present fully accessible. An indentation on the outer edge of the rim is not very characteristic of the Oxford industry, but the range of coarse ware production in the industry is very wide and not all covered by Young's *corpus*. The vessel is a narrow mouthed jar – i.e. one in which the rim diameter is less than two thirds of the maximum girth of the vessel – but it does not have characteristic features such as the grooves and cordons at the base of the neck typical of Oxford narrow mouthed forms such as R15 (*ibid*, 211-212). In its broad proportions, with roughly equal girth and height, it is closer to medium mouthed forms such as R21 (*ibid*, 212, 214) and it is perhaps best categorized for now as a hybrid of these two forms. Neither is very closely dated, but R21 is considered not to have been in production after AD 200 at the latest, while R15 is principally a 2nd to 4th century form. Leaving aside the finds association the vessel would probably fit best in a later 2nd to 3rd century date range.

The pot after conservation of the coins (by J. D. Hill)

The pot is extremely well preserved compared to most hoard pots recovered in recent years. Approximately 75% of the vessel remains complete. The neck and the upper part of one side of the vessel have been broken away and the broken sherds were not recovered. The neck appears to have broken away some time ago, as the breaks are not partially worn. The missing side of the vessel is a more recent breakage, as the broken edges are very fresh. This pattern of breakage might suggest the vessel was buried having already lost its neck, the main damage to the body being caused by very recent agriculture or digging.

The vessel is a wheel made grey ware jar. The vessel has a simple flat base 8.5 cm in diameter, a maximum girth of 20.5 cm, survives to a height of 18.5 cm, where the neck originally began. Here the base of the neck has a diameter of 9.1

¹³ Estiot and Salaün 2004, p.207.

¹⁴ (*SHA The Two Gallieni* II, 6; *SHA The Thirty Pretenders* XIII, 3 and XII, 14). It was Domitianus, indeed, who won this victory, bravest and most active of Aureolus' leaders, who claimed to be a descendant of the Emperor Domitian and Domitilla (*SHA The Thirty Pretenders* XII, 14).

¹⁵ ...leaving ...Pannonia...he [Aurelian] marched for Italy... Meanwhile, there was trouble at Rome, for certain senators charged with being privy to a plot against the emperor were brought to trial and executed...At the time, Septimius, Urbanus and Domitianus were similarly suspected of plotting and were immediately arrested and punished. (Zosimus, *New History* 1.49, trans. R T Ridley).

¹⁶ Allotte de la Fuÿe, p. 324

¹⁷ See Estiot and Salaün 2004, pp.214-7 for discussion of the possibilities.

¹⁸ Notes on container vessel as seen by P. Booth at Ashmolean Museum, 10th April 2003. Note that the vessel still contained most of the coins and was packaged for protection, so full examination was not possible.

¹⁹ C J Young, *The Roman pottery industry of the Oxford region*, BAR 43, (Oxford, 1977).

cm. Grey ware is a term describing a very common coarse ware fabric with grey surfaces and a grey colour fabric or matrix.

Disposition

The Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, have acquired the whole hoard.

The composition of the hoard

The hoard contained 4957 radiates, struck between 251 and 278-9. Its composition is completely typical for British hoards of the second half of the third century, with a date of deposition in the reign of Probus.

The Central Empire is represented by 1486 coins, of which 165 are imitations, making up 30% of the hoard (27% without the imitations). The oldest coins of the hoard are two coins of the reign of Trebonianus Gallus, one of which was struck at the mint of Antioch. 43 coins belong to the joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus, comprising 2.9% of the coins of the Central Empire. The sole reign of Gallienus is well represented, with 744 coins (50% of the Central Empire coins), followed by Claudius II with 519 coins (35%). 51 coins belong to the reign of Quintillus (3.4%). Radiates in the name of *Divo Claudio* are fairly strongly represented for a British hoard, with 46 official coins (probably struck at the beginning of the reign of Aurelian) (3.1%) and 67 imitations (4.5%). There are 18 coins in the name of Aurelian. There are very few coins issued after the monetary reform of 274; only 7 coins are present: 3 of Tacitus and 4 of Probus, all struck at Lyon.

Looking at the mints, it is (as often) the mint of Rome which dominates the coinage of the Central Empire, with 72% of the assemblage. Milan is in second place with 170 coins (11%). Siscia is represented by 56 coins (3.8%). The eastern mints do not make up a significant proportion, with 8 coins of various mints.

The Gallic Empire is, as one might expect in Britain, preponderant, with 3178 official coins and 293 imitations, representing 70% of the hoard. Coins of Postumus are quite numerous; there are 134 official coins (4.4% of the coins of the Gallic Empire) and 15 imitations (0.4%). Victorinus is represented by 1145 coins (33%), of which 21 are imitations (0.6%). Like all hoards of this type, the reign of Tetricus is most strongly represented in the find; there are 1874 official coins (54%) and 218 imitations (6%). Mint I is understandably the most strongly represented, with 1817 coins (that is, 52% of the Gallic Empire coinage). Mint II – to which can certainly be added the 8 coins of Cologne struck under Postumus – is represented by 1298 coins (37%). Imitations in the name of Gallic emperors total 293 coins, only 8.4% of the coins of the Gallic Empire.

Table 1: composition of the Chalgrove II hoard by mint and reign

<i>Central Empire</i>	Rome	Uncertain mint Rome?	Milan	Mint I	Lyon	Siscia	Cyzicus	Second Eastern Mint	Antioch	Imitations	Total
Trebonianus Gallus	1 50.0%								1 50.0%		2 0.1%
Valerian & Gallienus	34 79.1%		1 2.3%	6 14.0%				1 2.3%	1 2.3%		43 2.9%
Gallienus	591 79.4%	1 0.1%	94 12.6%			35 4.7%			3 0.4%	20 2.7%	744 50.1%
Claudius II	359 69.2%		65 12.5%			15 2.9%	2 0.4%			78 15.0%	519 34.9%
Quintillus	46 90.2%		3 5.9%			2 3.9%					51 3.4%
Divo Claudio	35 34.3%									67 65.7%	102 6.9%
Aurelian	7 38.9%		7 38.9%			4 22.2%					18 1.2%
Tacitus					3 100.0%						3 0.2%
Probus					4 100.0%						4 0.2%
Total	1073 72.2%	1 0.1%	170 11.4%	6 0.4%	7 0.5%	56 3.8%	2 0.1%	1 0.1%	5 0.3%	165 11.1%	1486 30.0%
<i>Gallic Empire</i>	Mint I		Mint II		Cologne	Milan		Uncertain		Imitations	Total
Postumus	134 75.3%				8 4.5%	21 11.8%				15 8.4%	178 5.1%
Laelian			5 100.0%								5 0.1%
Marius	10 90.9%		1 9.1%								11 0.3%
Victorinus	723 63.1%		401 35.0%							21 1.8%	1145 33.0%
Domitian II			1 100.0%								1 0.0%
Tetricus	950 45.4%		890 42.5%					34 1.6%		218 10.4%	2092 60.3%
Uncertain										39 100.0%	39 1.1%
Total	1817 52.3%		1298 37.4%		8 0.2%	21 0.6%		34 1.0%		293 8.4%	3471 70.0%

C. King has published a statistical table of British hoards with latest coins in the reign of Probus. This study reveals that “coins of the Central Emperors [are] ranging between c.20% to 30% and coins of the Gallic Emperors [are] falling between 60% and 75%” (Chalgrove I, p.126)²⁰. With respectively 30% and 70%, the Chalgrove II hoard fits perfectly in this category.

It is nevertheless notable that the sole reign of Gallienus is very slightly overrepresented in Chalgrove II, with 15% of the assemblage, compared with the hoards discussed by C. King, in which coins of Gallienus make up between 8% and 14% (Chalgrove I, p.132, table 3).

Coins in the name of Postumus represent 3% of the hoard. Whereas the ‘currency hoards’ discussed by C. King contain less than 1% coins of the first Gallic Emperor, the rare ‘savings hoards’ of Maltby and Tattershall contain respectively 7.4% and 22.8% coins of Postumus (*ibid.* p.128). This point suggests that Chalgrove II is essentially a currency hoard.

Date of deposition

The three latest coins of the hoard were struck at the Lyon mint in the sixth issue of the reign of Probus. P. Bastien dates this important issue to the years 278-279. A deposition date for Chalgrove II in the 280s therefore seems the most likely hypothesis.

Chalgrove I and Chalgrove II: a single hoard?

The Chalgrove I and II hoards were discovered only 100 feet apart. This naturally poses the question of whether the two hoards were, in fact, one and the same hoard.

Table 2: composition of the Chalgrove I hoard by mint and reign²¹

Central Empire	Rome	Milan	Ticinum	Lyon	Siscia	Cyzicus	Second Eastern Mint	Antioch	Uncertain	Imitations	Total
Trebonianus Gallus											
Valerian & Gallienus	10						1	1			12
Gallienus	83.3%						8.3%	8.3%			1.3%
Gallienus	290	31			15			1		14	351
	82.6%	8.8%			4.3%			0.3%		5.6%	38.2%
Claudius II	325	25			14					23	387
	82.6%	7.1%			4.0%					6.6%	42.1%
Quintillus	18	4			1					1	24
	75.0%	16.7%			4.2%					4.2%	2.6%
Divo Claudio	66					1				42	109
	60.6%					0.9%				38.5%	11.8%
Aurelian	6	2	1		1				2 ²²		12
	50.0%	16.7%	8.3%		8.3%				16.7%		1.3%
Tacitus				10					1		11
				90.9%					9.1%		1.2%
Probus	1		2	11							14
	7.1%		14.3%	78.6%							0.2%
Total	716	62	3	21	31	1	1	2	3	80	920
	77.9%	6.7%	0.3%	2.3%	3.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	8.7%	22.2%
Gallic Empire	Mint I	Mint II		Cologne		Milan		Uncertain		Imitations	Total
Postumus	32			2		10				2	46
	69.6%			4.3%		21.7%				4.3%	1.5%
Laelian		1									1
		100.0%									0.0%
Marius	6										6
	100.0%										0.2%
Victorinus	450	247						3		32	732
	61.5%	33.7%						0.4%		4.4%	23.4%
Domitian II											
Tetricus	1254	399						42		281	1976
	63.5%	20.2%						2.1%		14.2%	63.2%
Uncertain								72		294	366
								19.7%		80.3%	11.7%
Total	1742	647		2		10		117		609	3127
	55.7%	20.7%		0.0%		0.3%		3.7%		19.5%	75.4%

²⁰ Chalgrove I: C King, ‘Chalgrove, Oxfordshire’, *CHRB IX*, 1992, 125-53.

²¹ Chalgrove I, table 2, p.131 (the coin of Laelian must be given to Mint II; changes in figures accordingly). This hoard contains 98 more coins classified as “uncertain” (*i.e.* not given to the Gallic Empire or to the Central Empire).

²² Chalgrove I 89i belongs to the Uncertain Balkan mint. Chalgrove I 90 belongs to Rome (*LV* 382; *LV* 473-502) or Milan (*LV* 4659-78; *LV* 4731-7).

The similarities are numerous and striking: firstly, the size of the two hoards: 4145 coins for Chalgrove I, 4957 for Chalgrove II, both contained in locally made grey ware vessels. Secondly, both hoards fit the same chronological profile.

The earliest coins of Chalgrove I belong to the years 253-4, those of Chalgrove II to 251-3. The latest coins of Chalgrove I belong to the sixth Lyon issue of Probus (278-9), as do those of Chalgrove II. This suggests a similar date of deposition for the two hoards, during the 280s. Finally, the broad composition of each hoard is in the same proportions. Chalgrove I has 22% coins of the Central Empire compared to 30% for Chalgrove II and has 75% coins of the Gallic Empire compared to 70% for Chalgrove II.

Despite this, there are significant differences between the hoards. Imitations make up a larger proportion of Chalgrove I, at 16.6% (689 coins), whereas Chalgrove II only contains 9.2% imitations (458 coins). Coins of Postumus – often saved in preference for their higher intrinsic value – only represent 1.5% of Gallic coins of Chalgrove I (1% of the hoard), whereas they constitute 5.1% of the Gallic coins of Chalgrove II and 3.6% of the hoard. Coins of Victorinus account for 23% of the Gallic coins in Chalgrove I, against 33% in Chalgrove II.

It is regrettable that we do not have more information on the archaeological context of the field in which the two hoards were found. Despite this fact, in the absence of new discoveries, it seems likely that the two finds were originally one and the same hoard, deposited in different places by its owner.

A partially stratified hoard

During the cleaning phase, the British Museum conservators were able to isolate four layers, with about 100 coins in each. The first was located at the top of the vessel, the second in the upper middle part, the third in the lower middle part and the last in the bottom of the vessel²³. The results are presented in Table 3.

Each layer produced relatively similar results, with proportions broadly respecting that of the whole hoard. Layers two to four contained on average 34 coins of the Central Empire and 73 of the Gallic Empire, compared with 30% and 70% of the hoard as a whole.

However, the first layer was an exception. It contained 49 coins of the Central Empire and 59 coins of the Gallic Empire. This is explained by a significant quantity of coins in the name of Claudius II (25, against 13 to 16 for the other layers) and a smaller number of coins of Tetricus (22, against 38 to 42 for the other layers). It could therefore be suggested that the coins of Claudius II only found their way to Britain later, after the end of the Gallic Empire, despite the fact that coins of Tetricus are later than the reign of Claudius II. This could be a plausible hypothesis, but we must remain very careful as Chalgrove II is a currency hoard which does not show apparent stratigraphy by reign. Apart from this upper layer, the coins of Chalgrove II seemed uniformly distributed throughout the vessel.

²³ Noted in the catalogue in the layer column: 1: top, 2: upper middle, 3: lower middle, 4: bottom, -:not from a sample.

Table 3: composition of the hoard including the four sample layers

(1: top layer, 2: upper middle layer, 3: lower middle layer, 4: bottom layer, -: not from a sample)

<i>Layer</i>	1	2	3	4	-	Total
<i>Central Empire</i>	49	38	33	31	1335	1486
Trebonianus Gallus					2	2
Rome					1	1
Antioch					1	1
Valerian & Gallienus	3	2	1		37	43
Rome	3	2	1		28	34
Milan					1	1
Mint I					6	6
Second Eastern Mint					1	1
Antioch					1	1
Gallienus	14	17	14	16	683	744
Rome	11	15	13	12	540	591
Uncertain mint (Rome?)					1	1
Milan	3	1	1	3	86	94
Siscia		1			34	35
Antioch					3	3
Imitations				1	19	20
Claudius II	25	14	16	13	451	519
Rome	17	8	10	7	317	359
Milan	3	2	2	5	53	65
Siscia	1	2	1		11	15
Cyzicus					2	2
Imitations	4	2	3	1	68	78
Quintillus	3		1	2	45	51
Rome	3		1	1	41	46
Milan					3	3
Siscia				1	1	2
Divo Claudio	3	4	1		94	102
Rome	2				33	35
Imitations	1	4	1		61	67
Aurelian	1	1			16	18
Rome	1				6	7
Milan		1			6	7
Siscia					4	4
Tacitus					3	3
Lyon					3	3
Probus					4	4
Lyon					4	4
<i>Gallic Empire</i>	59	75	71	74	3192	3471
Postumus	7	7	4	1	159	178
Milan		3			18	21
Mint I	6	3	2	1	122	134
Cologne					8	8
Imitations	1	1	2		11	15
Laelian				1	4	5
Mint II				1	4	5
Marius		1			10	11
Mint I		1			9	10
Mint II					1	1
Victorinus	30	24	22	30	1039	1145
Mint I	21	16	15	18	653	723
Mint II	9	7	6	10	369	401
Imitations		1	1	2	17	21
Domitian II					1	1
Mint II					1	1
Tetricus	22	42	43	38	1947	2092
Mint I	12	21	20	18	879	950
Mint II	10	18	20	18	824	890
Uncertain mint					34	34
Imitations		3	3	2	210	218
Uncertain		1	2	4	32	39
Imitations		1	2	4	32	39
Total	108	113	104	105	4527	4957

The coins

Besides the remarkable coin of Domitian II, the Chalgrove II hoard contained a number of rare or unpublished coins, discussed below:

Sole reign of Gallienus (AD 260-268)

Coin number 33 is a hybrid struck in the mint of Rome, combining an obverse die belonging to the end of the joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus, legend IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG G M, with a reverse of the first issue of the reign of Gallienus, VIRTVS AVG – P//–. This coin is not in the *corpus* of R. Göbl.

Number 80 has a variant reverse type which does not seem to have been noted previously. It is a radiate of Salonina with the reverse PVDICITIA, where the letter of the officina in the right field is formed by a retrograde Q. However, the majority of catalogues do not seem to take into consideration these minor variants.

The coin in the name of Gallienus, no. 84, with the reverse PAX PVBLICA, *Pax* seated, does not have the officina mark V in the exergue and seems to be unpublished in that respect. However, there are rare gold coins with this reverse where the letter of the officina is also absent (G. 522d).

The radiate no. 110 is a rare variety of bust for the fifth series of the mint of Rome. The bust is nude, with traces of drapery to front and rear of truncation (A3). The reverse FORTVNA REDVX belongs to the sixth issue. This combination of bust and reverse is not in R. Göbl's catalogue²⁴.

Coin no. 190 poses a problem. It belongs to the Legionary Issue of the Milan mint but its state of preservation makes it difficult to read. The reverse depicts the wolf and twins and consequently two reverse legends are possible: LEG II ITAL VI P VI F and LEG II ITAL VII P VII F. On the obverse, the legend GALLIENVS AVG is associated with a military bust left with shield and spear in front (G2I). This obverse is not recorded with the wolf and twins reverse type, which makes this certain to be an unpublished coin even though the reverse legend cannot be read.

Reign of Claudius II (AD 268-270)

Coin no. 327 is a rare radiate with the legend VICTORIA·G·M (only the second punctuation mark is visible). The reverse depicts Victory standing left, with a captive at her feet on either side. These rare coins belong to the end of the second issue and never have an officina mark.

No. 438 consists of 10 radiates of Milan with the reverse VICTORIA AVG from the second issue. The example illustrated in the plates (3.70g) has a punctuated reverse legend VICTORIA·AVG, which does not seem to have been noted before.

The radiate number 462 is of Cyzicus and carries the mark SPQR in the exergue of the reverse FORTVNA REDVX. Associated with a nude bust with traces of drapery (A3), it seems unpublished and is not included in the publication of A. Alföldi dedicated to this coinage²⁵. A pellet below the bust indicates the first officina of the Cyzicus mint.

Reign of Aurelian (AD 270-275)

Radiate no. 500 belongs to the first issue of the mint of Rome, where all the reverses are taken from the coinage of Quintillus. It has the very rare extended legend IMP CAES L DOM AVRELIANVS AVG, in place of the usual IMP C L DOM AVRELIANVS AVG. The reverse is corroded, but it may be possible to see the mark of the sixth officina in the right field (–ς //–). No example without mintmark seems to be recorded for this issue (BNC²⁶, p.287). The example in Paris, from different dies, is a cast coin (BNC p.155). An example marked with the sixth officina is noted in the Komin hoard (Komin 571)²⁷.

Coin no. 501 belongs to the second phase of the first issue of Milan, with the reverse CONCORD LEGI. The D1 bust has the interesting feature of a right forearm raised in a salute. LV 1578 shows this feature with the mark of officina P in exergue.

Reign of Victorinus (AD 269-271)

Coin no. 598 has an unusual mintmark V (palm)//–, without the star in the right field usually associated with this mark (V (palm)*//–).

Of lesser importance is example no. 625, of Mint II, which has the reverse of the fifth issue PROVIDENTIA AVG associated with a punctuated obverse legend IMP C VICTORINVS·P·F·AVG.

Reign of Domitian II (AD 271)

The discovery of a second coin of Domitian II, no. 627 in the present catalogue, is the most important feature of the Chalgrove II hoard. The first coin of Domitian II known was part of the Cléons hoard (near Nantes). The historical importance of this discovery has been fully discussed by S. Estiot and G. Salaün²⁸ and is summarised by R. Abdy above²⁹. I will confine myself to some numismatic observations.

It is worth noting that the obverse die shows Domitian II with his own features. Indeed, the first coins in the name of Victorinus still bear the portrait of Marius, showing that the engravers of the mint had begun to engrave the dies in the name of the new emperor whilst not being familiar with the features of the latter. This did not occur in the case of Domitian

²⁴ R Göbl, *Die Münzprägung des Kaisers Aurelianus (270/275)*, MIR 73 (Vienna, 1993).

²⁵ A Alföldi, 'Die Römische Münzprägung und die Historischen Ereignisse im Osten zwischen 260 und 270 n. Chr.', *Berytus* V.1, 1938.

²⁶ Z Barcsay-Amant, *A Komini Éremlelet a Kr. U. III. Szazadbol* (Budapest, 1937).

²⁷ S Estiot, *Monnaies de l'Empire Romain, XII.1, D'Aurélien à Florian* (Paris, 2004).

²⁸ Estiot and Salaün 2004.

²⁹ See also R A Abdy, 'The second-known specimen of a coin of Domitian II recorded in a hoard from Oxfordshire', *RN* 2004, pp. 219-22; and R A Abdy and J D Hill, 'Chalgrove II, Oxfordshire, 4,957 base silver radiates (2003 T83)', *TAR* 2003, 373.

II. Not only does his image appear, but the reverse type is also made for him: it does not re-use a reverse die from the preceding reign, as would doubtless be necessary in the case of an urgent issue. The first coins in the name of Tetricus I seem to have been engraved in similar circumstances.

Before the French example came to light again, M. Weder commented on the coin from the published casts³⁰. He argued for the hybrid nature of the coin. The obverse is in the style of mint II, with a B1 bust doubtless by the same hand as the engraver who made the dies of mint II in the reign of Victorinus. He states that the reverse, depicting *Concordia* standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae, reappeared in the first issue of Tetricus from mint I with the legend CONCORDIA AVG. To this can be added a very important stylistic argument, also noted by M. Weder, that the style of the hair and the drapery of the reverse is characteristic of mint I (compare the illustrated examples no. 633 for mint I, and no. 659 for mint II).

How, then, to explain that the obverse of the Domitian II coin belongs to mint II, but has a reverse die made by an engraver from mint I?

Coins termed "hybrid" which combine an obverse from one mint and a reverse from another are fairly common in the reign of Tetricus. Certain coins have an obverse legend characteristic of one mint (most frequently IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG for mint I; IMP TETRICVS P F AVG for mint II) with a bust type characteristic of the other mint (bust D1 for mint I; B1 for mint II). Establishing that most of the recorded hybrid coins belong to the end of the reign of Tetricus, A. Burnett and R. Bland suggest that the mints were combined at this time, c. late 273 (Normanby, pp. 149-155). This hypothesis, although likely, does not explain the hybrid character of the Domitian II coin.

Using evidence provided by the coin of Domitian II, M. Weder suggests that both mints of the Gallic Empire were combined during the reign of this short-lived emperor³¹. This hypothesis would evidently explain the hybrid aspect of the coins of Domitian II, but it has greater difficulty in explaining the fact that the first issues in the reign of Tetricus divide into two series that are clearly distinguished by appearance.

A parallel can be made to the coin of Domitian II. The first coins struck in the name of Tetricus by mint II carry the full legend IMP C G P ESUVIVS TETRICVS AVG, with a D1 bust, characteristic of mint I. The reverse, FIDES MILITVM, by contrast, is clearly of mint II, by its type but equally in its style, with full drapery and less stylised design (Normanby 1502, compared to Normanby 1455). If the two mints were not already combined, then this would suggest that mint I sent dies to mint II under the brief reign of Domitian II and at the very beginning of the reign of Tetricus I. It is possible that these dies were sent by the principal mint at the same time as the monetary instructions for the new reign. This hypothesis seems more likely if mint I was located at Trier, capital of the Gallic Empire.

Imitations

Imitations of this period are still very poorly understood and are difficult to classify rigorously. Coin no. 785 is noteworthy. The obverse imitates a coin of the second issue of Rome in the reign of Claudius II: IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG, bust B1. The reverse appears to be inspired by the coins of Siscia with the mark of the mint S I//– in the reign of Gallienus. However, a coin of Claudius II has also been recorded with the mark –SI//– on the reverse FORTVNA RED (Judenburg-Strettweg 2781³²). Like Normanby 1082, with the reverse PROVIDENT AVG, it need not be read as –SI//– but only as –S//– (the "I" being merely the base of the letter V in the legend). This being the case, only coins of Gallienus have the mintmark SI//– (G. 1510-5).

CATALOGUE

CENTRAL EMPIRE

TREBONIANUS GALLUS (2)

		Rome (1)						
No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.–m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
<i>Issue 2, phase 2 (1)</i>								
IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG								
1.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	– *//–	D2	359	–	1	3.02
Antioch (1)								
<i>Second Series (1)</i>								
IMP C C VIB TREB GALLVS P F AVG								
No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.–m.	Bust	RIC	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
2.	FELICITAS PVBL	Felicitas 1	– //••••	D2	82	–	1	3.58

³⁰ See p.130 in M Weder, 'Münzen und Münzstätten der gallisch-römischen Kaiser. I.', *RSN* 1997, pp. 103-33.

³¹ *Ibid.*

³² O Burböck, 'Ein römerzeitlicher Münzschatz aus Judenburg-Strettweg', Graz, *Schild von Steier*, 2, 1984-5.

VALERIAN & GALLIENUS (43)

Rome (34)

VALERIAN (16)

First Series (2)

IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
3.	APOLINI CONSERVA	Apollo 2		D1	436	—	1	3.07
4.	APOLINI PROPG	Apollo 3		D1	437	—	1	2.82

Second Series (14)

IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS P F AVG

5.	ANNOA AVGG	Annona 1		D1	466	—	1	2.41
6.	APOLINI CONSERVA	Apollo 2		D1	468	—	2	2.40
						1	1	2.60
7.	FELICITAS AVGG	Felicitas 1		D1	469	—	5	2.90
						1	1	3.41
8.	ORIENS AVGG	Sol 2		D1	485	—	1	2.62
9.	P M TR P III COS III P P	Sol 3		D1	488	—	1	2.90
10.	RESTITVTOR ORBIS	Emperor 6		D1	495	—	1	2.92
11.	VICTORIA AVGG	Victory 2		D1	498	—	1	2.60

GALLIENUS (8)

First Series (1)

IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG

12.	VICTORIA AVGG	Victory 1		B1	557	—	1	3.11
-----	---------------	-----------	--	----	-----	---	---	------

Third Series, phase 1 (2)

IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG GERM

13.	FELICITAS AVGG	Felicitas 1		B1	604	—	1	2.40
14.	VIRTVS AVGG	Virtus 2		B1	599	—	1	3.27

Third Series, phase 2 (1)

IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG G M

15.	VIRTVS AVGG	Virtus 2		B1	617	2	1	2.35
-----	-------------	----------	--	----	-----	---	---	------

Fourth Series, phase 1 (5)

IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG G M

16.	PAX AVGG	Pax 1		B1	628	—	1	2.63
17.	PAX AVGG	Pax 1	T —/—	B1	626	—	2	3.14
						2	1	2.70

SALONINA (8)

First Series (8)

SALONINA AVG

18.	IVNO REGINA	Juno 1		E2	651	—	5	2.90
						3	1	2.64
19.	PIETAS AVGG	Pietas 4		E2	655	—	2	1.95

VALERIAN II (1)

Lifetime coinage (1)

P C L VALERIANVS NOB CAES

20.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1b		D2	664	1	1	2.35
-----	-------------	---------------------------	--	----	-----	---	---	------

SALONINUS (1)

LIC COR SAL VALERIANVS N CAES

21.	PRINCIPI IVVENT	Prince 3a		C2	697	—	1	2.64
-----	-----------------	-----------	--	----	-----	---	---	------

Mint I (6)

VALERIAN (4)

IMP VALERIANVS AVG

22.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2		D1	710	—	1	3.28
-----	----------------	-------------	--	----	-----	---	---	------

VALERIANVS·P·F·AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.–m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
23.	ORIENS AVGG	Sol 2		D1	707	–	1	4.88
24.	ORIENS AVGG	Sol 3		D1	708	–	1	3.58
25.	VIRTVS AVGG	Virtus 7		D1	712	–	1	2.83

VALERIAN II (1)

VALERIANVS CAES

26.	PIETAS AVG	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	739	–	1	3.05
-----	-------------------	----------------------------------	--	-----------	------------	---	----------	-------------

SALONINUS (1)

SALON VALERIANVS CAES

27.	FELICITAS AVGG	Felicitas 1a		C2	743	–	1	1.86
-----	-----------------------	---------------------	--	-----------	------------	---	----------	-------------

Milan (1)

IMP GALLIENVS AVG

28.	DIANA FELIX	Diana 4		B1	749	–	1	3.60
-----	--------------------	----------------	--	-----------	------------	---	----------	-------------

Antioch (1)

Issue 3 (1)

IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG

29.	RESTITVT GENER HVMANI	Emperor 8		D2	821	–	1	3.54
-----	------------------------------	------------------	--	-----------	------------	---	----------	-------------

Second Eastern Mint (1)

Issue 2 (1)

IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS P F AVG

30.	PIETAS AVGG	Emperors (two) 2		D2	849	–	1	3.67
-----	--------------------	-------------------------	--	-----------	------------	---	----------	-------------

GALLIENUS (724)

Rome (591)

First Series (2)

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.–m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
	IMP GALLIENVS AVG							
31.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 5a	– P//–	B1	883	–	1	2.56
32.	IOVI VLTORI	Jupiter 5	S –//–	B1	886	–	1	2.55

Mule with obverse legend proper to the joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus (1)

IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG G M

33.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 5	– P//–	B1	–	–	1	2.83
-----	-------------------	-----------------	--------	-----------	---	---	----------	-------------

Second Series (21)

GALLIENVS AVG

34.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 5	– P//–	A1	921	–	3	2.64
						4	1	2.33
35.	IOVI VLTORI	Jupiter 5	S –//–	A1	936	–	2	2.68
						2	1	1.65
36.	IOVI VLTORI	Jupiter 5	S –//–	B1	938	–	1	2.95
37.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a	T –//–	B1	943	–	1	3.15
38.	VICTORIA AVG [III]	Victory 3a	T –//–	B1	947	–	1	2.86
39.	VICTORIA AVG III	Victory 3a		A1	957	–	1	3.35
40.	VICTORIA AVG III	Victory 3a	T –//–	A1	948	2	1	2.45
41.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 1	– Q//–	B1	962	–	2	2.62
42.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	– V//–	B1	972	–	2	2.88
43.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V –//–	A1	963	–	2	2.93
44.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V –//–	B1	965	–	2	3.38
						2	1	3.88

First and Second Series (22)

SALONINA AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
45.	VESTA	Vesta 1a		E2	989	-	2	3.01
46.	VESTA	Vesta 1a	--//?	E2	988	-	1	2.85
47.	VESTA	Vesta 1a	--//Q	E2	987	-	6	3.03
48.	VESTA	Vesta 1a	--//ret.Q	E2	G. 365 dd(2)	-	1	3.10
49.	PVDICITIA	Pudicitia 1	--//?	E2	991	-	1	3.37
50.	PVDICITIA	Pudicitia 1	--//VI	E2	990	-	4	2.76
						2	2	2.67
51.	VENVS GENETRIX	Venus 6		E2	995	-	1	2.85
52.	VENVS GENETRIX	Venus 6	- VI//-	E2	993	-	4	3.12

Second, Third or Fifth series (uncertain) (7)

GALLIENVS AVG

53.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		A1	1009	-	3	2.53
						4	1	2.11
54.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		B1	1010	-	2	3.10
55.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	? ?//-	B1	1012	-	1	2.90

Third Series (43)

GALLIENVS AVG

56.	PROVID AVG	Providentia 1		A1	1017	-	7	2.88
						2	1	4.23
57.	PROVID AVG	Providentia 1		B1	1018	-	1	2.65
58.	LIBERAL AVG	Liberalitas 1	S -//-	A1	1022	-	1	2.41
59.	LIBERAL AVG	Liberalitas 1	S -//-	B1	1024	-	5	2.64
60.	FELICIT AVG	Felicitas 1b		B1	1050	-	1	3.71
61.	FELICIT AVG	Felicitas 1b	T -//-	A1	1046	-	1	3.33
62.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	- T//-	B1	1044	-	2	2.60
63.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	T -//-	A1	1039	-	1	2.95
64.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	T -//-	B1	1041	-	1	3.52
						3	1	2.96
65.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	T -//-	D1	G. 352g	-	1	3.20
66.	SALVS AVG	Salus 2		A1	1054	-	1	4.27
67.	ANNOA AVG	Annona 1b	--//?	B1	1061	-	1	3.00
68.	ANNOA AVG	Annona 2a		A1	1067	-	1	2.67
69.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1		A1	1078	-	2	2.52
						4	1	3.18
70.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- ?//-	A1	1076	-	1	2.15
71.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- V//-	A1	1073	-	2	3.23
72.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- V//-	B1	1074	-	2	2.90
73.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	1085	-	1	2.44
74.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	- VI//-	A1	1081	-	2	2.17
75.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	- VI//-	B1	1082	-	5	3.49
76.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 1	- VI//-	B1	1089	-	1	4.33

Third Series, Salonina (7)

SALONINA AVG

77.	VENVS VICTRIX	Venus 2		E2	1112	-	1	2.39
78.	PVDICITIA	Pudicitia 2		E2	1110	-	4	2.91
79.	PVDICITIA	Pudicitia 2	- Q//-	E2	1109	-	1	2.94
80.	PVDICITIA	Pudicitia 2	- ret.Q//-	E2	-	3	1	2.21

Fourth Series (8)

GALLIENVS AVG

81.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 1	--//S	A1	1121	-	1	2.40
82.	FELICIT PVBL	Felicitas 3	--//T	B1	1126	3	1	3.87
83.	SECVRIT ORBIS	Securitas 3	--//T	A1	1130	-	1	2.95
84.	PAX PVBLICA	Pax 5		A1	-	-	1	3.71
85.	PAX PVBLICA	Pax 5	--//V	B1	1133	-	2	3.10
86.	SECVRIT ORBIS	Securitas 1	--//VI	A1	1136	-	1	2.21
87.	SECVRITAS PVBL	Securitas 1	--//VI	A1	1140	-	1	3.49

Fourth Series, Salonina (1)

SALONINA AVG

88.	PVDICITIA	Pudicitia 1	--//?	E2	1147	-	1	1.92
-----	-----------	-------------	-------	----	------	---	---	------

Fifth Series (227)

GALLIENVVS AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
89.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 4		A1	1156	—	2	3.01
						4	1	2.30
90.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 4		B1	1157	—	1	2.07
91.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 4	? -//—	A1	1155	—	1	2.23
92.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 4	A -//—	A1	1149	—	14	2.49
93.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 4	A -//—	B1	1150	—	3	3.46
94.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 4	X -//—	A1	1154	—	1	2.39
95.	ABVNDANTIA AVG	Abundantia 1		A1	1167	4	1	2.62
96.	ABVNDANTIA AVG	Abundantia 1	? -//—	B1	—	—	1	2.71
97.	ABVNDANTIA AVG	Abundantia 1	B -//—	A1	1159	—	18	2.58
						1	1	3.72
						2	1	1.94
						3	1	1.91
98.	ABVNDANTIA AVG	Abundantia 1	B -//—	B1	1162	—	1	2.13
99.	AETERNITAS AVG	Sol 2		A1	1174	—	2	2.52
100.	AETERNITAS AVG	Sol 2	Γ -//—	A1	1169	—	17	2.68
						2	1	2.86
						3	1	3.63
						4	1	3.51
101.	PAX AETERNA AVG	Pax 1	— Δ//—	A1	1188	—	1	2.37
102.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	Δ -//—	A1	1193	—	2	2.61
103.	VBERITAS AVG	Uberitas 1		A1	1208	—	8	2.70
104.	VBERITAS AVG	Uberitas 1		B1	1209	—	2	3.43
105.	VBERITAS AVG	Uberitas 1	— €//—	A1	1200	—	20	2.66
						1	1	2.15
						3	1	1.09
106.	VBERITAS AVG	Uberitas 1	— ?//—	A1	1207	—	3	2.64
107.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2		A1	1222	—	1	2.94
108.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	— ?//—	A1	1221	3	1	2.00
109.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	— ζ//—	A1	1215	—	18	2.50
						2	2	2.84
						3	2	2.87
						4	2	2.98
110.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	— ζ//—	A2	—	—	1	2.69
111.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	— ζ//—	B1	1216	—	2	3.23
112.	IOVIS STATOR	Jupiter 2		B1	1229	—	1	3.40
113.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 3	? -//—	A1	1234	—	2	2.05
114.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 3	Z -//—	A1	1230	—	10	2.55
115.	VICTORIA AET	Victory 1	ret.Z -//—	A1	1240	—	1	2.75
116.	VICTORIA AET	Victory 1	Z -//—	A1	1238	—	9	2.68
						2	1	1.72
117.	VICTORIA AET	Victory 1	Z -//—	D2	G. 588r	—	1	3.14
118.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 3		A1	1266	—	1	3.35
119.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 3	— H//—	A1	1263	—	1	3.07
120.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 3	— N//—	A1	1261	—	4	2.95
121.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2		A1	1258	—	1	2.44
						2	1	1.86
122.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2	— ?//—	A1	1257	—	1	3.04
123.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2	— H//—	A1	1246	—	20	2.44
124.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2	— H//—	B1	1247	—	1	2.27
125.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2	— H//—	D2	G. 595r	—	1	2.30
126.	SECVRIT PERPET	Securitas 2	H -//—	A1	1251	3	1	3.34
127.	IOVI CONSERVAT	Jupiter 1	— N//—	A1	1271	—	4	2.60
128.	IOVI CONSERVAT	Jupiter 1	N -//—	A1	1269	—	9	2.33
129.	PROVID AVG	Providentia 2	— X//—	A1	1275	—	4	2.47
130.	VIRTVS AVGVSTI	Virtus 4a	X -//—	A1	1278	—	4	2.41
						1	1	2.52
131.	IOVI PROPVGNAT	Jupiter 5	? -//—	A1	—	—	1	2.30
132.	IOVI PROPVGNAT	Jupiter 5	XI -//—	A1	1289	—	4	2.83
133.	CONSERVAT PIETAT	Emperor 6a	— -//?	A1	1302	—	1	2.55
134.	CONSERVAT PIETAT	Emperor 6a	— -//XII	A1	1301	—	1	2.62
135.	SALVS AVG	Salus 2	— XII//—	A1	1303	—	1	1.88

IMP CAES GALLIENVS AVG								
No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
136.	PAX AETERNA	Pax 1	Δ -//-	A1	1179	-	1	2.73
137.	PAX AETERNA AVG	Pax 1	Δ -//-	A1	1177	-	1	2.71
IMP GALLIENVS AVG								
138.	PAX AETERNA [AVG]	Pax 1	- ?//-	A1	-	-	1	2.43
139.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	- ζ//-	A1	1214	-	1	2.73
Fifth Series (13)								
COR SALONINA AVG								
140.	FECVNDITAS AVG	Fecunditas 1	- Δ//-	E2	1315	-	3	2.18
SALONINA AVG								
141.	FECVNDITAS AVG	Fecunditas 1		E2	1320	-	1	2.45
						4	1	2.30
142.	FECVNDITAS AVG	Fecunditas 1	- Δ//-	E2	1318	-	6	3.00
143.	IVNO CONSERVAT	Juno 1b	- N//-	E2	1324	-	2	3.14
Sixth Series (222)								
GALLIENVS AVG								
144.	SOLI CONS AVG	Winged horse 1	- -//A	A1	1338	-	2	2.96
145.	SOLI CONS AVG	Winged horse 2	- -//A	A1	1337	-	22	2.96
						1	1	2.26
						2	2	2.88
146.	LIBERO·P·CONS AVG	Tigress 1	- -//B	A1	1341	-	6	3.07
						2	1	2.97
						4	2	3.12
147.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Antelope 1	- -//?	A1	-	-	1	3.33
148.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Antelope 1	- -//Γ	A1	1344	-	15	3.04
						1	1	3.08
						3	1	3.21
149.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Griffin 1	- -//Δ	A1	1351	-	6	2.48
150.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Doe 1	- -//€	A1	1361	-	11	2.83
						3	1	2.70
151.	HERCVLI CONS AVG	Boar 1	- -//€	A1	1367	-	3	2.73
152.	IOVI CONS AVG	Goat 1	- -// ζ	A1	1368	-	8	2.88
153.	IOVI CONS AVG	Goat 1	- -// ζ	B1	1370	-	1	2.58
154.	IOVI CONS AVG	Goat 2	- -//?	A1	-	-	4	3.04
155.	IOVI CONS AVG	Goat 2	- -// ζ	A1	1375	-	13	2.74
						1	1	2.62
156.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Centaur 2	- -//?	A1	-	-	1	4.01
157.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Centaur 2	- -//Z	A1	1378	-	11	2.96
158.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Centaur 1	- -//?	A1	-	-	2	3.04
159.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Centaur 1	- -//?	B1	-	-	1	2.76
160.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Centaur 1	- -//H	A1	1386	-	13	3.20
						3	1	3.04
161.	NEPTVNO CONS AVG	Hippocamp 1	- -//N	A1	1392	-	11	2.61
162.	NEPTVNO CONS AVG	Hippocamp 1	- -//N	B1	1393	-	1	3.26
163.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Stag 1	- -//X	A1	1397	-	8	2.78
164.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Stag 1a	- -//X	A1	1398	-	1	2.88
						4	1	2.86
165.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Stag 2	- -//X	A1	1400	-	5	2.57
166.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 1(a)	- -//XI	A1	1403	-	1	1.70
167.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 2(a)	- -//XI	A1	1401	-	18	2.84
						1	3	3.14
168.	SOLI CONS AVG	Bull 2	- -//XI	A1	1404	-	1	3.20
169.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 1(b)	- -//XII	A1	1408	-	9	2.78
170.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 1(b)	- -//XII	B1	1410	-	2	3.26
171.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 1(b)	- -//XII	Z	1414	-	1	2.99
172.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 2(b)	- -//XII	A1	1415	-	3	2.63
173.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Uncertain	- -//?	A1	1417	-	7	2.96
IMP GALLIENVS AVG								
174.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Griffin 1	- -//Δ	A1	1348	-	4	2.58
175.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Griffin 2	- -//Δ	A1	1350	-	1	3.08
176.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Doe 1	- -//€	A1	1357	-	6	2.64
177.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Stag 1	- -//X	A1	1396	-	2	2.89
178.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 2(b)	- -//XII	A1	G. 750z	-	1	3.71

[IMP] GALLIENVS AVG								
No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
179.	SOLI CONS AVG	Winged horse 2	--//A	A1	—	—	1	2.45
180.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Doe 1	--//€	A1	1360	—	1	3.35
181.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Uncertain	--//?	A1	—	—	3	2.59
<i>Sixth series, Salonina (7)</i>								
COR SALONINA AVG								
182.	IVNONI CONS AVG	Capreolus 1	--//A	E2	1418	—	4	1.82
						1	1	2.72
183.	IVNONI CONS AVG	Capreolus 2	--//A	E2	1420	—	1	3.28
SALONINA AVG								
184.	IVNONI CONS AVG	Capreolus 1	--//A	E2	1421	—	1	2.72
<i>Uncertain issue (10)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
185.	Reverse blank			A1	—	—	1	2.61
186.	Reverse illegible			A1	1330	—	6	2.67
						1	1	2.54
187.	Reverse illegible			Z	1334	—	1	1.23
SALONINA AVG								
188.	Reverse illegible			E2	—	—	1	1.60
Milan (94)								
<i>First Series (Legionary Issue) (2)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
189.	LEG I ADI VI P VI F	Capricorn 1		B1	1437	—	1	3.08
190.	LEG II ITAL VI[I] P VI[I] F	Wolf and twins 1		G2I	—	—	1	1.88
<i>Second Series, large busts (4)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
191.	APOLLO CONSER	Apollo 4		A1	1507	—	1	2.22
192.	APOLLO CONSERVA	Apollo 4		A1	1505	—	1	3.05
193.	FIDES EXERC VIII	Fides 2a		B1	1510	—	1	3.26
194.	MARTI PACIFER	Mars 1b		D1	1519	—	1	2.74
<i>Third Series (a), bust similar to first series (large) (9)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
195.	DIANA FELIX	Diana 5		A1	1588	—	1	3.15
196.	APOLLO CONSER	Apollo 5		A1	1574	—	1	2.31
197.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 1		A1	1577	—	1	3.57
198.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 1		B1	1578	—	1	2.36
199.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1		A1	1583	—	2	2.19
200.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 2		A1	1586	—	2	2.29
						1	1	3.36
<i>Third Series (b), smaller and thinner busts (15)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
201.	APOLLO CONSER	Apollo 5		A1	1592	—	1	2.41
202.	DIANA FELIX	Diana 5		A1	1593	—	2	2.55
203.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1		A1	1596	—	1	2.04
204.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia stg. I., holding baton in r. hand and cornucopiae in l. hand	— P//—	A1	G. 1091m	—	1	2.20
205.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 1		A1	1605	—	7	2.70
206.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 2		A1	1602	—	3	2.86
<i>Fourth Series (10)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
207.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1		A1	1609	—	3	2.63
208.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 1	--//P	A1	1618	4	1	3.10
209.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 1	--//P	A3	1625	—	1	2.46
210.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	--//S	A1	1612	2	1	2.96
211.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	--//S	A3	1613	—	1	2.64
212.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 1	--//S	A3	1621	1	1	3.12
SALONINA AVG								
213.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 2		E2	1637	—	2	4.03
<i>Fifth Series, phase 1 (6)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
214.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 1a	--//?	A1	1665	—	2	2.82
215.	PAX AVG	Pax 4	S --//—	A1	1660	—	3	2.67
216.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 1a	— S//—	A1	1664	—	1	2.72

Sixth Series (6)

IMP GALLIENVS AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt</i>
217.	SALVS AVG	Aesculapius 1	--//P	A1	1687	3	1	2.89
218.	SALVS AVG	Aesculapius 1	--//P	A3	1688	—	1	3.27
219.	SALVS AVG	Salus 2		A1	G. 1293i	—	1	1.60
IMP GALLIENVS P AVG								
220.	P M TR P VII COS	Emperor 4c	--//P	A1	1698	4	1	4.74
IMP GALLIENVS P F AVG								
221.	P M TR P VII COS	Emperor 4b	--//P	A1	1705a	—	1	2.62
222.	P M TR P VII COS	Emperor 3b		A1	1706	—	1	1.93

Seventh Series (12)

IMP GALLIENVS AVG

223.	SALVS AVG	Aesculapius 1	--//MP	A1	1727	—	2	2.42
224.	SALVS AVG	Aesculapius 1	--//MP	A3	1728	—	3	3.93
225.	FORT REDVX	Fortuna 1a	--//MS	A1	1734	—	2	2.50
						4	1	4.36
226.	PROVID AVG	Providentia 2b	--//MT	A1	1738	—	1	1.67
IMP GALLIENVS P AVG								
227.	SALVS AVG	Aesculapius 1	--//MP	A3	1741	—	1	3.50
228.	FORT REDVX	Fortuna 1a	--//MS	A1	G. 1353d	—	1	3.67
CORN SALONINA AVG								
229.	AVG IN PACE	Empress 1	--//MS	E2	1763	—	1	1.70

Eighth Series (30)

GALLIENVS AVG

230.	FIDES MILIT	Fides 2b	--//MP	A1	1768	—	1	3.67
231.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 1a	--//MP	A1	1769	—	3	3.07
232.	PROVID AVG	Providentia 1	--//MP	A1	1770	—	4	2.98
233.	SALVS AVG	Salus 2	--//MS	A1	1774	—	2	3.11
						1	1	2.55
234.	SECVR TENPO	Securitas 2		A1	1776	—	3	2.33
235.	AETERN AVG	Sol 2	--//MT	A1	1778	—	3	3.04
236.	AETERN AVG	Sol 6	--//MT	A1	1779	—	5	2.54
237.	BON EVEN AVG	Genius 2a	--//MT	A1	1780	—	2	2.49
238.	CONCOR AVG	Concordia 1a	--//MT	A1	1783	—	2	2.76
SALONINA AVG								
239.	IVNO AVG	Juno 3	--//MS	E2	1785	—	4	2.73

Uncertain mint (Rome?) (1)

First Series (1)

SALONINA AVG

240.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 2	P II/--	E2	1433	—	1	2.84
------	------------	----------	---------	----	------	---	---	------

Siscia (35)

First and Second Series (3)

GALLIENVS AVG

241.	FELICI AET	Felicitas 4		A1	1789	—	2	3.19
242.	PROVIDEN AVG	Providentia 2		A1	1804	—	1	3.38

Third Series (13)

GALLIENVS AVG

243.	AEQVIT AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	1815	—	2	3.43
						2	1	2.66
244.	AEQVIT[AS] AVG	Aequitas 1		B1	—	—	1	4.14
245.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	1817	—	2	3.30
246.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		A1	1821	—	4	3.17
247.	PROVI AVG	Providentia 2		A1	1823	—	1	3.16
248.	PROVI AVG	Providentia 2		Z	—	—	1	3.41
SALONINA AVG								
249.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 4		E2	1825	—	1	4.55

Fourth Series (4)

GALLIENVS AVG

250.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	S I/--	A1	1826	—	3	3.36
251.	PROVI AVG	Providentia 2	? ?/--	A1	1834	—	1	3.15

Fifth Series, phase 1 (5)

GALLIENVS AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
252.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		A1	1849	—	1	3.26
253.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1a		A1	1841	—	1	4.24
254.	FORTVNA RED	Fortuna 2		A1	1845	—	2	2.85

SALONINA AVG

255.	CONCO[]	Concordia 1		E2	—	—	1	2.87
------	----------	-------------	--	----	---	---	---	------

Fifth Series, phase 2 (3)

GALLIENVS AVG

256.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1a	— SI//—	A1	1851	—	1	3.37
257.	FORTVNA RED	Fortuna 2	— SI//—	A1	1855	—	2	3.23

Fifth Series, phase 4 (1)

GALLIENVS AVG

258.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	B —//—	A1	1859	—	1	3.56
------	--------------	-----------	--------	----	------	---	---	------

Fifth Series, phase 5 (2)

GALLIENVS AVG

259.	P M TR P XVI COS VII	Emperor 10	* —//—	A1	G. 1484b	—	1	3.66
260.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	* —//—	A1	G. 1491b	—	1	3.43

Fifth Series, phase 7 (4)

GALLIENVS AVG

261.	P M TR P XVI COS VII	Emperor 10	P —//—	A3	G. 1494b	—	1	2.63
262.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1a	— P//—	A1	1868	—	2	2.96
263.	FORTVNA RED	Fortuna 2	— S//—	A1	1869	—	1	5.24

Antioch (3)

Issue 2, phase 2 (2)

GALLIENVS AVG

264.	AETERNITATI AVG	Sol 2	* —//—	D2	1895	—	1	3.52
265.	IOVI STATORI	Jupiter 2	— *//—	D2	1896	—	1	3.25

Issue 4 (1)

GALLIENVS AVG

266.	SOLI INVICTO	Sol 6	— —//PXV	D2	G. 1663i	—	1	3.50
------	--------------	-------	----------	----	----------	---	---	------

CLAUDIUS II (441)

Rome (359)

Issue 2 (189)

IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
267.	ADVENTVS AVG	Emperor 1		D2	592	1	1	2.29
268.	LIBERALITAS AVG	Liberalitas 1		B1	599	—	7	2.68
						2	1	1.95
269.	LIBERALITAS AVG	Liberalitas 1		Z	600	—	2	2.83
270.	IOVI STATORI	Jupiter 2		B1	595	—	5	3.37
						1	1	1.68
						2	1	2.24
						4	1	2.48
271.	IOVI STATORI	Jupiter 2		D2	596	—	1	2.78
						2	1	2.55
272.	IOVI STATORI	Jupiter 2		Z	597	—	1	2.72
273.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		A1	605	—	1	2.59
274.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		B1	606	—	6	2.86
						4	1	2.38
275.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		D2	608	—	2	3.34
276.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		Z	609	—	2	3.07
277.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		B1	611	—	4	2.92
						1	1	4.35
278.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		D1	612	—	2	3.38
279.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		D2	613	—	2	2.25
280.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1		B1	616	—	5	2.68
						3	1	2.91
						4	1	2.55
281.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1		Z	619	—	1	3.06

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
282.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	A -//-	B1	621	-	2	3.17
283.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		B1	624	-	3	3.66
284.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		D2	625	-	1	2.93
285.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1	B -//-	A1	627	1	1	2.78
286.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		A1	630	-	2	2.42
287.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		B1	631	-	3	3.09
288.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		Z	633	-	1	2.81
289.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a	- Γ//-	A1	634	-	3	4.01
290.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a	- Γ//-	B1	635	-	1	3.04
291.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		B1	637	-	13	2.70
						3	1	2.52
292.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		D2	638	-	5	2.71
						4	1	3.28
293.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		Z	639	-	1	2.46
294.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	- Δ//-	B1	641	-	1	2.27
295.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 4b		A1	642	-	1	3.22
296.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 4b		B1	643	-	6	2.51
297.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 4b		D2	645	-	2	3.26
						1	1	2.88
298.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 4b	ϑ -//-	A1	649	-	1	3.20
299.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	651	-	1	3.90
						1	1	3.56
300.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		B1	652	-	7	2.89
						3	1	2.27
301.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		D2	654	-	1	3.04
302.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	- ?//-	A1	-	-	1	3.28
303.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	- ζ//-	A1	656	-	1	2.45
						2	1	3.05
304.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		A1	658	-	2	3.06
305.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		B1	659	-	10	2.96
306.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		D2	661	-	1	2.82
307.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	- Z//-	B1	665	-	1	2.84
308.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b		B1	668	-	5	3.32
309.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1		B1	676	-	7	2.56
						1	1	3.09
310.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1		Z	678	-	1	2.19
311.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1		B1	684	-	3	2.68
312.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1	- X//-	B1	685	-	4	3.01
						4	1	2.65
313.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1	- X//-	Z	686	-	1	3.20
314.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2		B1	690	-	3	3.02
315.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b		B1	691	-	7	2.97
						2	1	2.68
316.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b		D2	695	-	1	3.63
317.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b		Z	-	2	1	1.85
318.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b		B1	689	-	3	2.91
319.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b		D2	693	-	2	3.26
320.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b	- XI//-	A1	698	-	1	3.08
321.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b	- XI//-	B1	701	-	1	3.30
322.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3		B1	705	-	7	2.50
						1	1	3.76
323.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3		Z	708	-	1	3.50
						3	1	1.88
324.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	- XII//-	A1	709	-	2	2.94
325.	Reverse illegible			B1	-	-	3	2.45
326.	P M TR P II COS P P	Emperor 5		B1	603	-	1	3.35
327.	VICTORIA·G·M	Victory 2 (captive on each side)		A1	Cu. 1942	-	1	2.93
<i>Issue 2 or 3 (68)</i>								
IMP [C?] CLAVDIVS AVG								
328.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1		B1	713	-	2	2.15
329.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1		Z	714	-	1	2.44
330.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	A -//-	A1	716	-	1	3.06
						4	1	3.16
331.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	A -//-	B1	714	-	3	3.32
332.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		B1	723	-	1	2.51
333.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		A1	729	-	1	3.28

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
334.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		B1	728	—	2	2.51
335.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		D2	—	—	1	3.07
336.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		B1	736	—	1	3.40
337.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		D2	—	1	1	2.55
338.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		Z	737	—	1	1.88
339.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	— Δ//—	Z	—	1	1	1.89
340.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 4b		Z	—	—	1	2.37
341.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 4b	Ξ —//—	A1	746	—	1	1.78
342.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	750	—	1	2.62
343.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		B1	751	—	5	2.52
344.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	— ζ //—	B1	756	—	1	2.81
345.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	— ζ //—	D2	758	1	1	3.54
346.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		D2	758	—	1	4.02
347.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		B1	761	—	4	3.30
						2	1	2.49
348.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	— Z//—	A1	763	3	1	3.34
349.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	— Z//—	B1	764	—	1	3.07
350.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b		B1	767	—	1	2.44
351.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b		Z	768	—	1	2.82
352.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	— ?//—	B1	—	—	1	2.17
353.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	— H//—	A1	771	—	2	2.88
354.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	— H//—	B1	772	—	1	2.73
355.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	— H//—	Z	773	—	1	3.30
356.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1		A1	774	—	1	2.96
357.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1		B1	775	—	1	3.08
358.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1		D2	776	—	1	2.88
359.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1		Z	777	—	1	2.44
360.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	— ?//—	D2	—	—	1	2.69
361.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	— N//—	B1	780	—	1	3.35
362.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1	— X//—	B1	787	—	2	2.65
363.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2	— XI//—	A1	799	—	1	3.42
364.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b		A1	791	—	1	2.44
365.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b	— ?//—	B1	—	—	1	3.13
366.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b	— XI//—	A1	800	—	1	2.81
367.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b		B1	792	—	1	2.28
						3	1	2.64
368.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b	— XI//—	B1	801	—	1	2.68
369.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3		A1	805	—	1	3.03
370.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3		B1	806	—	2	2.77
371.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	— XII//—	A1	—	—	1	2.74
372.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	— XII//—	B1	—	—	1	3.28
373.	P M TR P II COS P P	Emperor 5		B1	816	—	3	2.98
374.	Reverse illegible			A1	911	—	1	2.39
375.	Reverse illegible			B1	—	—	2	2.49
<i>Issue 3 (62)</i>								
	IMP CLAUDIVS AVG							
376.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1		B1	824	—	1	2.88
377.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	A —//—	B1	826	—	4	3.29
378.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		A1	829	—	1	3.42
379.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1	— B//—	A1	832	—	1	3.35
						1	1	2.47
380.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1	— B//—	Z	—	—	1	2.94
						3	1	2.54
381.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1	B —//—	A1	831	—	1	3.05
382.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a	— Γ//—	A1	837	—	2	3.38
383.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a	— Γ//—	Z	839	—	1	2.90
384.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		A1	840	—	1	2.73
385.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		B1	841	—	1	3.47
386.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	— Δ//—	A1	843	—	1	1.81
387.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	— Δ//—	B1	844	—	4	2.75
388.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 4b		A1	846	—	1	1.97
389.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 4b		B1	847	—	1	2.02
390.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 4b	— €//—	A1	850	—	6	2.33
391.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 4b	Ξ —//—	A1	849	—	1	1.76
392.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	— ?//—	A1	—	—	1	2.19

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
393.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	- ζ //-	A1	855	-	3	3.23
394.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	- Z //-	A1	864	-	4	3.32
395.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	Z -//-	A1	863	-	2	2.29
396.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b		A1	868	-	1	2.93
397.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b		B1	869	-	1	2.68
398.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	- H//-	A1	873	-	1	3.53
						1	1	2.68
						3	1	2.98
399.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	- H//-	B1	874	-	1	2.19
400.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	- N//-	A1	877	-	2	2.57
401.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	- N//-	B1	878	-	1	2.91
402.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	- N//-	D1	879	-	1	2.68
403.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1		B1	881	-	1	2.52
404.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1	- X//-	A1	884	-	3	2.29
405.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1	- X//-	B1	885	-	3	2.78
406.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2b	- XI//-	B1	893	-	1	3.78
407.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	- -//?	A1	-	-	1	1.90
408.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	- XII//-	A1	905	-	1	2.72
						1	1	3.88
409.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	- XII//-	D2	908	-	1	3.12
<i>Issue 3 or 4 (1)</i>								
IMP CLAUDIVS AVG								
410.	Reverse illegible			A1	-	-	1	2.34
<i>Issue 4 (39)</i>								
IMP CLAUDIVS AVG								
411.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//-	A1	917	-	2	2.52
412.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//-	B1	918	1	1	2.29
413.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 1	- B//-	A1	923	-	1	2.18
414.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	- -//?	A1	930	-	1	1.93
415.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	- -//Γ	A1	928	-	3	2.64
416.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	- -//Γ	B1	929	-	1	3.01
417.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	- Γ//-	B1	927	-	1	2.88
418.	P M TR P II COS P P	Emperor 2	- -//Δ	B1	937	-	1	2.80
419.	P M TR P II COS P P	Emperor 2	- Δ//-	B1	935	-	1	6.19
						3	1	2.53
420.	P M TR P II COS P P	Emperor 2	Δ -//-	A1	932	-	2	2.72
421.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 3	- €//-	A1	940	-	1	3.29
422.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 2b		A1	943	-	1	2.00
423.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 2b	- ζ //-	A1	945	-	1	3.46
424.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	- Z//-	A1	954	-	2	3.47
425.	APOLLINI CONS	Apollo 2	- H//-	A1	960	-	2	3.31
426.	APOLLINI CONS	Apollo 2	- H//-	B1	961	-	1	2.57
427.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	- -//?	B1	975	-	1	1.92
428.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	N -//-	A1	968	-	1	3.00
429.	MARTI PACIF	Mars 1b	- -//X	A1	982	-	1	1.56
430.	MARTI PACIFERO	Mars 1b	X -//-	A1	976	-	1	3.20
431.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	- -//?	A1	991	-	1	2.95
432.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	- XI//-	A1	987	-	4	2.32
						1	1	2.88
						4	1	3.00
433.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	XI -//-	A1	985	1	1	3.05
434.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- -//XII	A1	999	2	1	3.38
						3	1	3.53
435.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- XII//-	A1	996	-	1	2.28
436.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- XII//-	B1	997	-	1	1.90
Milan (65)								
<i>Issue 1 (32)</i>								
IMP CLAUDIVS P F AVG								
437.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1	- -//P	D2	1004	-	9	3.42
						1	2	2.80
						3	1	4.46
						4	1	3.34
438.	VICTORIA(·)AVG	Victory 8	- -//S	D2	1008	-	8	3.61
						2	1	3.28
						4	1	3.17

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
439.	FELIC TEMPO	Felicitas 5	--//T	D2	1012	—	2	3.07
440.	FELIC TEN[M?]PO	Felicitas 5	--//T	D2	1014	—	4	3.80
441.	FELIC TENPO	Felicitas 5	--//T	D2	1015	—	1	2.83
						4	2	3.05

Issue 2 (30)

IMP CLAUDIVS P F AVG

442.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 6	--//P	D2	1022	4	1	3.55
443.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 2	--//P	D2	1020	—	3	3.25
444.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	--//?	D2	1029	2	1	2.95
445.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	--//S	D2	1028	—	2	3.14
446.	FIDES MILIT	Fides 1	--//S	D2	1025	—	7	3.33
447.	PAX AVG	Pax 4	--//T	D2	1031	—	14	2.95
						1	1	2.08
						3	1	4.04

Issue 3 (3)

IMP CLAUDIVS P F AVG

448.	DIANA LVCIF	Diana 1	--//P	A1	1033	—	1	2.60
449.	DIANA LVCIF	Diana 1	--//P	B1	1035	—	1	2.61
450.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b	--//P	D2	1039	—	1	3.30

Siscia (15)

Issue 2, phase 1 (5)

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

451.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		D2	1054	—	1	3.10
						3	1	1.87
452.	FORTVNA RED	Fortuna 2		D2	1057	—	3	3.23

Issue 2, phase 2 (2)

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

453.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 3	— I//—	B1	Alf. IV.24	1	1	3.53
454.	SPES AVG	Spes 1	— II//—	D2	Alf. II.14	—	1	3.85

Issue 3, phase 1 (4)

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

455.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 3	— I//—	B1	Cu. 2288	—	1	2.87
456.	SPES AVG	Spes 1a	I —//—	B1	Alf. V.26	—	1	3.07
457.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	II —//—	B1	Cu. 2300	2	1	3.13
458.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 1	* II//—	B1	1090	2	1	3.12

Issue 3, phase 2 (2)

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

459.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 3		B1	1092	—	1	3.01
460.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		B1	1094	—	1	3.27

Issue 4 (2)

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

461.	VBERITAS AVG	Uberitas 1	— T//—	B1	1103	—	2	2.62
------	---------------------	-------------------	--------	-----------	-------------	---	----------	-------------

Cyzicus (2)

Issue 3, phase 1 (1)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>LV</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
------------	---------------	------------------	--------------	-------------	-----------	--------------	------------	----------------

IMP C M AVR CLAUDIVS AVG•

462.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	--//SPQR	A3	—	—	1	3.67
------	----------------------	------------------	----------	-----------	---	---	----------	-------------

Issue 4 (1)

IMP CLAUDIVS P F AVG

463.	VICTORIAE GOTHIC	Trophy 1b		D2	9900-1	—	1	2.54
------	-------------------------	------------------	--	-----------	---------------	---	----------	-------------

QUINTILLUS (51)

Rome (46)

Issue 1 (46)

IMP C M AVR CL QVINTILLVS AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
464.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//-	B1	Chalfont 818 ³³	-	1	2.94
465.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//-	D1	1146	-	4	2.42
466.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//-	Z	1148	-	1	4.22
467.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 1	- B//-	D1	1149	-	1	3.20
468.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	- -//Γ	D1	1153	-	1	2.17
469.	CONCORDIA AVG	Concordia 4	- -//Δ	B1	1159	-	1	2.15
470.	CONCORDIA AVG	Concordia 4	- Δ//-	D2	1158	-	1	2.64
471.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 3	- ε//-	D1	1165	-	3	2.54
						1	1	2.36
						3	1	2.59
472.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 2b	- ζ //-	D1	1171	-	5	2.68
473.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	- -//Z	D1	1179	4	1	3.71
474.	FORTVNA REDVX	Fortuna 2	- Z//-	D1	1176	-	1	2.73
475.	APOLLINI CONS	Apollo 2	- H//-	B1	1181	-	1	3.40
476.	APOLLINI CONS	Apollo 2	- H//-	D1	1182	-	1	2.61
						1	1	2.59
477.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	- -//?	D1	1189	-	1	3.68
478.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	- -//N	D1	Cu. 2348	-	1	2.85
479.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	N -//-	D1	1185	-	1	2.81
480.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	- -//XI	D2	1199	-	1	3.43
481.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	- XI//-	D1	1197	-	6	3.24
482.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	- XI//-	D2	1198	-	6	3.06
483.	SECVRIT AVG	Securitas 2b	? -//?	D1	-	-	1	3.90
484.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- -//XII	D1	1206	-	1	4.06
485.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	- XII//-	D1	1203	-	2	2.86
486.	Reverse illegible			D1	-	1	1	3.35

Milan (3)

IMP QVINTILLVS AVG

487.	FIDES MILIT	Fides 1	- -//S	D2	1224	-	1	2.49
488.	CONC[] EXER	Concordia 5	- -//T	D2	-	-	2	2.83

Siscia (2)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Ref.</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
	IMP C M AVR [CL] QVINTILLVS AVG							
489.	PROVIDEN AVG	Providentia 2		B1	-	-	1	1.81
	IMP C M AVR QVINTILLVS AVG							
490.	PROVIDEN AVG	Providentia 2		D2	Alf. VII.25	4	1	3.09

DIVO CLAUDIO (35)

Rome (35)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
	<i>Issue 1 (35)</i>							
	DIVO CLAUDIO							
491.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1a		A1	1110	-	9	2.56
						1	2	3.05
492.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1a or 1b		A1	1112	-	2	2.57
493.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1b		A1	1113	-	5	3.08
494.	CONSECRATIO	Eagle 2		A1	1115	-	17	2.70

³³ C Cheesman, 'Chalfont St Peter, Buckinghamshire', *CHRB IX*, 1992, pp. 154-205.

AURELIAN (18)

Rome (7)

Issue 1 (7)

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	LV	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
IMP C L DOM AVRELIANVS AVG								
495.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//-	D1	2-6	-	1	1.77
496.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 1	- B//-	D1	7-10	-	1	1.77
497.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	- Γ//-	D1	13	-	1	2.80
498.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 3	- €//-	D1	14-20	-	2	1.84
499.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	- N//-	D1	31-2	-	1	2.45
IMP CAES L DOM AVRELIANVS AVG								
500.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 2b	- ?//-	D1	cf. BNC 33	1	1	3.03

Milan (7)

Issue 1, phase 2 (1)

IMP AVRELIANVS AVG								
501.	CONCORD LEGI	Concordia 3		D1	-	-	1	3.69

Issue 2 (1)

IMP AVRELIANVS AVG								
502.	ROMAE AETERNAE	Emperor and Roma 1	- -//Q	D1	1806-32	-	1	3.69

Issue 3 (3)

IMP AVRELIANVS AVG								
503.	CONCORDIA MILITVM	Emperor and Woman	- -//S	B1	2426-623	-	1	3.63
504.	RESTITVT ORIENTIS	Emperor and Woman	- -//T	B1	2425	-	1	3.97
505.	ROMAE AETERNAE	Emperor and Roma 1	- -//Q	B1	2941-3081	-	1	2.67

Issue 4 (2)

IMP AVRELIANVS AVG								
506.	IOVI CONSER	Emperor and Jupiter	- -//P	B1	3441-683	-	1	3.85
507.	ROMAE AETER	Emperor and Roma 1	- -//Q	B1	4391-579	2	1	2.58

Siscia (4)

Issue 1 (1)

IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG								
508.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	- P//-	D1	BNC 712	-	1	2.10

Issue 4 (2)

IMP AVRELIANVS AVG								
509.	RESTITVT ORIENTIS	Emperor and Woman	- -//S	D1	6369-93	-	1	3.64
510.	IOVI CONSERVATORI	Emperor and Jupiter	- -//Q*	D1	6354	-	1	3.21

Issue 5 (1)

IMP AVRELIANVS AVG								
511.	IOVI CONSER	Emperor and Jupiter	- -//P	B1	6448-583	-	1	3.33

TACITUS (3)

Lyon (3)

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Bast.	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
Issue 5 (1)								
IMP CL TACITVS AVG								
512.	MARS VICTOR	Mars 2b	B A//-	D1	79	-	1	3.74
Issue 7 (2)								
IMP CL TACITVS AVG								
513.	TEMPORVM FELICITAS	Felicitas 1	A *///-	D1	93	-	1	3.94
514.	MARS VICTOR	Mars 2b	B *///-	D1	96	-	1	4.24

PROBUS (4)

Lyon (4)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Bast.</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
<i>Issue 5 (1)</i>								
	IMP C PROBVS P F AVG							
515.	MARS VICTOR	Mars 2b	--//III	H4I	241	—	1	3.71
<i>Issue 6 (3)</i>								
	IMP C PROBVS·P·F·AVG							
516.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1	--//III	B1	281	—	1	4.03
517.	ABVNDANTIA AVG	Abundantia 1	--//IIII	B1	293	—	1	3.95
518.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 7a	--//IIII	B1	298	—	1	3.62

GALLIC EMPIRE

POSTUMUS (163)

Mint I (134)

<i>Issue 1, phase 2 (5)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS·P·F·AVG							
<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
519.	HERC DEVSONIENSI	Hercules 2b		D1	2379	—	2	2.99
520.	SALVS PROVINCIARVM	River God 1b		D1	2372	—	1	2.60
521.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 9a		D1	2374	—	1	2.97
522.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 9b		D1	2375	—	1	4.28
<i>Issue 1, phase 3 (25)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG							
523.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		D1	2386	—	5	3.30
524.	HERC DEVSONIENSI	Hercules 2a or 2b		D1	2384	1	1	3.43
525.	HERC DEVSONIENSI	Hercules 2b		D1	2383	—	3	3.60
526.	LAETITIA AVG	Galley 1		D1	2385	—	6	3.08
						1	1	2.74
527.	P M TR P COS II P P	Emperor 11		D1	2387	—	7	3.58
528.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 9b		D1	2381	—	1	3.36
						2	1	3.63
<i>Issue 2, phase 1 (2)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG							
529.	P M TR P COS III P P	Emperor 11		D1	2391	—	1	2.88
530.	SALVS AVG	Salus 4a		D1	2392	1	1	3.60
<i>Issue 2, phase 2 (4)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG							
531.	HERC PACIFERO	Hercules 3a		D1	2394	—	1	3.61
532.	HERC PACIFERO	Hercules 3b		D1	2395	—	1	2.97
533.	MINER FAVTR	Minerva 3b		D1	2397	—	1	3.96
534.	NEPTVNO REDVCI	Neptune 2a		D1	2398	—	1	3.92
<i>Issue 3, phase 1 (5)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG							
535.	MONETA AVG	Moneta 1		D1	2404	—	1	4.61
536.	P M TR P IIII COS III P P	Mars 2b		D1	2406	2	1	2.13
537.	PAX AVG	Pax 4		D1	2405	—	1	3.29
538.	PROVIDENTIA AVG	Providentia 1		D1	2412	—	1	3.20
						1	1	3.66
<i>Issue 3, phase 2 (8)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG							
539.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		D1	2414	—	3	3.12
540.	MONETA AVG	Moneta 1		D1	2413	—	3	3.16
541.	PROVIDENTIA AVG	Providentia 1		D1	2415	—	2	3.85
<i>Issue 4, phase 1 (3)</i>								
	IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG							
542.	FIDES EXERCITVS	Standards 2		D1	2432	—	1	4.41
543.	SALVS AVG	Aesculapius 2a		D1	2435	—	1	2.70
544.	SALVS EXERCITI	Aesculapius 2a		D1	2433	—	1	3.84
<i>Issue 4, phase 2 (5)</i>								

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
545.	SERAPI COMITI AVG	Serapis 2a		D1	2437	—	3	2.58
546.	VBERTAS AVG	Uberitas 1		D1	2440	—	2	3.48
<i>Issue 3, phase 1 and 2 (7)</i>								
IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
547.	SAECVLI FELICITAS	Emperor 2		D1	2444	—	5	3.47
						1	1	3.60
						2	1	2.14
<i>Issue 5, phase 2 (8)</i>								
IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
548.	IOVI STATORI	Jupiter 2		D1	2449	—	1	4.30
						3	1	3.40
549.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 3		D1	2451	—	3	3.30
550.	P M TR P VIII COS IIII P P	Bow, club and quiver 1		D1	2447	—	1	3.48
551.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		D1	2450	—	1	3.34
						1	1	4.12
<i>Issue 6 (48)</i>								
IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
552.	COS IIII	Nemesis 1		D1	2455	—	8	3.20
553.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 3	P —//—	D1	2454	—	8	3.00
						4	1	3.48
554.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	P —//—	D1	2453	—	23	2.96
						3	1	3.41
IMP C POSTVMVS·P·F·AVG								
555.	COS IIII	Nemesis 1		D1	2457	—	3	3.14
556.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 3	P —//—	D1	Nby 1344	—	1	2.34
557.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	P —//—	D1	2456	—	3	2.84
<i>Issue 7 (14)</i>								
IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
558.	COS ·V·	Nemesis 1		D1	2459	—	3	2.92
559.	COS V	Nemesis 1		D1	2461	—	1	2.80
560.	IMP (·)X(·) COS (·)V(·)	Nemesis 1		D1	2463	—	3	2.70
561.	IMP ·X· COS ·V·	Nemesis 1		D1	2462	—	4	2.77
562.	IMP X COS V	Nemesis 1		D1	2464	—	3	2.76
Cologne (8)								
<i>Issue 1 (7)</i>								
IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
563.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 7		D1	2468	—	7	2.99
<i>Issue 2 (1)</i>								
IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG								
564.	P M TR P X COS V P P	Emperor 5a		D1	2470	—	1	3.22
Milan (21)								
<i>Issue 1 (2)</i>								
IMP POSTVMVS AVG								
565.	CONCORD AEQVIT	Concordia 6		D1	2472	—	1	2.82
566.	VIRTVS AEQVIT	Virtus 9a		D1	2473	—	1	3.61
<i>Issue 2 or 3 (3)</i>								
IMP POSTVMVS AVG								
567.	FIDES(·)EQVIT	Fides 4	— —//?	D1	2476	—	1	2.52
568.	VIRTVS(·)EQVIT	Virtus 9a	— —//?	D1	2478	—	2	2.61
<i>Issue 3 (12)</i>								
IMP POSTVMVS AVG								
569.	FIDES EQVIT	Fides 4	— —//P	D1	2480	—	1	3.23
570.	FIDES(·)EQVIT	Fides 4	— —//P	D1	2481	—	2	3.60
						2	1	2.65
571.	FIDES·EQVIT	Fides 4	— —//P	D1	2479	—	2	1.97
						2	1	1.91
572.	CONCORD(·)EQVIT	Concordia 6	— —//S	D1	2484	—	1	2.08
573.	CONCORD·EQVIT	Concordia 6	— —//S	D1	2482	—	1	3.50
						2	1	2.65
574.	VIRTVS(·)EQVIT	Virtus 9a	— —//T	D1	2487	—	1	2.46
575.	VIRTVS·EQVIT	Virtus 9a	— —//T	D1	2485	—	1	2.60

Issue 4 (1)

IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
576.	FIDES(·)EQVIT	Fides 4	--//P	D1	2489	—	1	2.85

Issue 5 (3)

IMP C POSTVMVS(·)P(·)F(·)AVG

577.	VIRTUS EQVITVM	Hercules 1	--//S	D1	2497	—	2	2.87
578.	PAX EQVITVM	Pax 1	--//T	D1	2498	—	1	2.74

LAELIAN (5)

Mint II (5)

Issue 2 (2)

IMP C LAELIANVS P F AVG

579.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8		D1	2500	—	2	3.04
------	--------------	-----------	--	----	------	---	---	------

Issue 3 (3)

IMP C LAELIANVS P F AVG

580.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8		B1	2501	—	2	3.14
						4	1	2.52

MARIUS (11)

Mint I (10)

Issue 2 (10)

IMP C MARIVS P F AVG

581.	CONCORD MILIT	Clasped hands 1		D1	2503	—	2	3.49
						2	1	2.64
582.	CONCORDIA MILITVM	Clasped hands 1		D1	2504	—	4	3.06
583.	SAEC FELICITAS	Felicitas 1a		D1	2505	—	3	2.90

Mint II (1)

Issue 2 (1)

IMP C M AVR MARIVS AVG

584.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3		B1	2510	—	1	2.95
------	--------------	-----------	--	----	------	---	---	------

VICTORINUS (1124)

Mint I (723)

Issue 1, phase 2 (bust of Victorinus) (2)

IMP C M PIAVVONIVS VICTORINVS P F AVG

585.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		D1	2514	—	2	2.94
------	---------	-------	--	----	------	---	---	------

Issue 2 (29)

IMP C PIAV VICTORINVS P F AVG

586.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		D1	2517	—	5	2.62
587.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V *//—	D1	2518	—	11	2.76
588.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		D1	2522	—	11	3.31
						4	1	3.16
589.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b	* —//—	D1	2523	—	1	2.38

Issue 3, phase 2 (218)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

590.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V *//—	D1	2530	—	95	2.92
						1	3	3.44
						2	4	3.35
						3	3	3.06
						4	2	2.80
591.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V —//—	D1	2531	—	2	2.54
592.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b		D1	2535	—	1	3.14

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
593.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b	* -//-	D1	2534	-	81	2.96
						1	2	3.44
						2	3	2.57
						3	1	2.50
						4	2	3.07
IMP C VICTORINVS·P·F·AVG								
594.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V *//-	D1	2538	-	10	2.74
						1	1	3.40
595.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b	* -//-	D1	2539	-	7	3.39
						1	1	3.21
<i>Issue 3, phase 3 (172)</i>								
IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG								
596.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V *//-	D1	2544	-	11	3.15
597.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V(palm)*//-	D1	2543	-	32	2.92
						1	5	2.73
						3	3	3.24
						4	1	3.78
598.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V(palm)//-	D1	-	-	1	2.33
599.	INVICTVS	Sol 3c	* -//-	D1	2545	-	50	2.78
						1	2	3.00
						2	3	2.48
						4	2	2.24
IMP C VICTORINVS·P·F·AVG								
600.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V *//-	D1	-	-	7	3.03
						2	1	3.53
601.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V(palm)*//-	D1	2547	-	18	2.85
						2	1	2.89
						4	2	3.56
602.	INVICTVS	Sol 3c	* -//-	D1	2548	-	30	3.12
						1	1	2.32
						2	1	3.53
						4	1	2.43
<i>Issue 3, phase 2 or 3 (58)</i>								
IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG								
603.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V ?*//-	D1	2540	-	6	2.46
604.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b or 3c	* -//-	D1	2541	-	31	2.79
						1	3	3.31
						2	1	2.28
						3	1	2.90
						4	2	2.62
IMP C VICTORINVS·P·F·AVG								
605.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V ?*//-	D1	2542	-	1	4.30
606.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b or 3c	* -//-	D1	2548	-	12	3.23
						1	1	2.78
<i>Issue 4 (4)</i>								
IMP C VICTORINVS·P·F·AVG								
607.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	2549	-	4	3.03
<i>Issue 5 (237)</i>								
IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG								
608.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		D1	2552	-	84	2.53
						1	1	2.23
						2	1	1.96
						3	6	2.12
						4	3	2.41
609.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 3a		D1	2553	-	99	2.54
						1	1	2.58
						2	1	2.62
						3	1	3.04
						4	2	2.56
IMP C VICTORINVS·P·F·AVG								
610.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		D1	2554	-	19	2.51
611.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 3a		D1	2555	-	19	2.65
<i>Uncertain issue (3)</i>								
IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG								
612.	Reverse blank			D1	2557	-	1	3.22
613.	Obverse brockage			D1	2556	-	1	2.89

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
614.	Reverse illegible			D1	2557	–	1	2.54

Mint II (401)

Issue 1, phase 1 (bust of Marius) (6)

IMP C PI VICTORINVS AVG

615. AEQVITAS AVG **Aequitas 1** **B1** **2561** **–** **6** **3.11**

Issue 1, phase 2 (bust of Victorinus) (2)

IMP C PI VICTORINVS AVG

616. AEQVITAS AVG **Aequitas 1** **B1** **2562** **–** **2** **3.09**

Mules, issue 1/2 (1)

IMP C PI VICTORINVS AVG

617. SALVS AVG **Salus 2** **B1** **2564** **–** **1** **3.45**

Issue 2 (134)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

618. SALVS AVG **Salus 2** **B1** **2567** **–** **125** **3.06**
1 4 3.03
2 3 3.24
4 2 2.25

Issue 3 (108)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

619. PIETAS AVG **Pietas 4** **B1** **2571** **–** **14** **3.19**
1 1 3.60
3 2 3.27

620. PIETAS AVG Pietas 4 or 4a B1 2574 – 29 3.00

621. PIETAS AVG **Pietas 4a** **B1** **2572** **–** **55** **2.89**
1 1 2.83
2 2 3.46
3 1 2.52
4 2 2.42

Issue 4 (5)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

622. FORT REDVX **Fortuna 1** **B1** **2576** **–** **1** **3.10**

623. VICTORIA AVG **Victory 3a** **B1** **2575** **–** **4** **3.32**

Issue 5 (137)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

624. PROVIDENTIA AVG **Providentia 2** **B1** **2577** **–** **124** **2.55**
1 3 3.34
2 2 2.24
3 2 2.88
4 5 2.63

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

625. PROVIDENTIA AVG **Providentia 2** **B1** **–** **–** **1** **2.11**

Uncertain issue (8)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

626. Reverse illegible B1 2579 – 7 2.33
3 1 3.09

DOMITIAN II (1)

Mint II / Mint I (1)

Issue 1 (1)

IMP C DOMITIANVS P F AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	RIC	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
627.	CONCORDIA MILITVM	Concordia 1a		B1	1	–	1	2.07

TETRICUS (1874)

Mint I (950)

Issue 1 or 2 (2)

IMP C G P ESV[VIVS] TETRICVS AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Normanby	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
628.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1459	—	2	2.77

Issue 2 (2)

IMP C G P ESV TETRICVS AVG

629.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1b		D1	1462	—	1	2.38
630.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1463	3	1	2.18

Issue 3 (106)

IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG

631.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1b		D1	1465	—	53	2.55
						2	2	2.28
						3	1	3.00
						4	2	2.44
632.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1466	—	39	2.45
						2	3	2.51
						3	1	2.75
						4	1	3.78

IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG

633.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1b		D1	1467	—	1	3.08
634.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1468	—	3	2.69

Issue 1, 2 or 3 (7)

Obverse illegible

635.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1b		D1	1469	—	4	2.21
636.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1470	—	3	2.23

Issue 3 or 4 (5)

IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG

637.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1b or 1c		D1	1471	—	4	2.13
						1	1	3.12

Issue 4 (605)

IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG

638.	COMES AVG	Victory 1		D1	1472	—	93	2.50
						2	4	1.99
						3	3	2.08
						4	5	2.47
639.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		D1	1473	—	289	2.46
						1	7	2.45
						2	5	2.25
						3	4	2.53
						4	4	2.62
640.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b	I—/—	D1	Cu. 2604	—	1	2.50

IMP TETRICVS P F AVG

641.	COMES AVG	Victory 1		D1	1475	—	3	2.75
642.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		D1	1477	—	2	1.93

C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES

643.	PRINC IVVENT	Prince 4		C2	1532	—	24	2.45
						2	1	2.13
644.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1c		C2	1526	—	149	2.36
						1	3	2.47
						2	1	2.80
						3	4	2.19
						4	3	2.24

Hybrids (76)

IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG

645.	PRINC IVVENT	Prince 4		D1	1480	—	9	2.95
						4	1	2.37
646.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1c		D1	1479	—	26	2.61
						4	1	3.08

C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES

647.	COMES AVG	Victory 1		C2	1528	—	19	2.61
						2	1	1.99

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
648.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		C2	1529	—	17	2.47
						2	1	2.06
						4	1	2.39
<i>Issue 5 (132)</i>								
	IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG							
649.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4 (i)		D1	1492	—	45	2.80
						2	1	2.56
						3	3	2.69
650.	VIRTVS AVGG	Virtus 1		D1	1485	—	78	2.94
						2	2	3.25
						3	3	2.75
<i>Uncertain issue (15)</i>								
	IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG							
651.	Reverse blank			D1	1499	—	1	2.27
652.	Reverse illegible			D1	1500	—	13	2.37
						1	1	2.00
Mint II (890)								
<i>Issue 1 (4)</i>								
	DIVO VICTORINO PIO							
653.	CONSACRATIO	Eagle 4		A1	1453	—	2	3.03
654.	CONSACRATIO	Eagle 4		Z	—	—	1	2.70
655.	PROVIDENTIA AVG	Providentia 2		Z	—	—	1	2.57
<i>Issue 2 (2)</i>								
	IMP C P ESV TETRICVS AVG							
656.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		D1	1504	—	1	2.74
657.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		Z	—	—	1	3.96
<i>Issue 2 or 3 (2)</i>								
	IMP C P ESV[VIVS] TETRICVS AVG							
658.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		D1	1503	—	2	2.83
<i>Issue 3 (42)</i>								
	IMP TETRICVS AVG							
659.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		B1	1506	—	40	2.48
						2	2	2.55
<i>Issue 3 or 4 (8)</i>								
	IMP TETRICVS [P F] AVG							
660.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		B1	1507	—	8	2.49
<i>Issue 4 (18)</i>								
	IMP TETRICVS P F AVG							
661.	FIDES MILITVM	Fides 1		B1	1508	—	17	2.29
						1	1	2.03
<i>Issue 5 (83)</i>								
	IMP TETRICVS P F AVG							
662.	LAETITIA AVG N	Laetitia 1		B1	1510	—	74	2.42
						1	2	2.46
						2	3	2.23
						3	2	2.32
						4	1	2.85
<i>Reverse brockage</i>								
663.	LAETITIA AVG N	Laetitia 1		—	1512	—	1	2.55
<i>Issue 5 or 6 (98)</i>								
	IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG							
664.	LAETITIA AVG N/AVGG	Laetitia 1		B1	1514	—	1	1.92
	IMP TETRICVS P F AVG							
665.	LAETITIA AVG N/AVGG	Laetitia 1		B1	1513	—	96	2.37
						1	2	1.89
						2	1	1.79
						3	1	2.35
						4	4	2.45
<i>Issue 6 (207)</i>								
	IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG							
666.	LAETITIA AVGG	Laetitia 1		B1	1516	—	3	2.42
	IMP TETRICVS P F AVG							

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
667.	LAETITIA AVGG	Laetitia 1		B1	1515	—	98	2.47
						3	5	2.32
						4	1	3.75
C P E TETRICVS CAES								
668.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1a		C2	1554	—	8	2.41
669.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	1552	—	13	2.32
						3	1	1.91
						4	1	2.50
670.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	1551	—	4	2.64
671.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1a		C2	—	—	2	2.08
672.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	1551	—	2	1.98
673.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	1550	—	3	2.19
						3	1	2.56
C P[IV] E[SV] TETRICVS CAES								
674.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	—	—	1	1.85
675.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1a		C2	—	—	3	2.09
						2	1	2.40
676.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	1544	—	4	2.37
677.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1c		C2	1545	—	2	2.21
678.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	—	—	2	2.91
679.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1a		C2	—	—	4	2.75
680.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	—	—	8	2.55
						2	1	2.60
681.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1c		C2	—	—	1	2.67
682.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	1543	—	10	2.38
						1	1	2.16
						4	1	1.61
683.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1d		C2	1542	—	1	2.90
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
684.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	—	—	1	2.65
685.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1d		C2	—	—	3	2.33
686.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	1541	—	1	2.31
687.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1d		C2	1540	—	14	2.44
						2	2	2.18
C·P·E·TETRICVS CAES								
688.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1b		C2	1547	—	1	2.12
689.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1d		C2	1546	4	1	2.07
Reverse brockage								
690.	PIETAS AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1b		Brockage	—	—	1	2.18
691.	PIETAS AVGG/AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1		Brockage	1555	—	1	3.12
<i>Issue 7 (153)</i>								
IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG								
692.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		B1	1487	—	4	3.27
						3	1	3.28
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
693.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		B1	1489	—	132	2.69
						1	1	3.12
						2	5	2.41
						3	5	2.40
						4	4	3.10
Reverse brockage								
694.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		—	1491	—	1	1.86
<i>Issue 7 and 8 (168)</i>								
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
695.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1b		C2	1533	—	156	2.79
						1	2	2.94
						2	2	4.06
						3	3	2.78
						4	4	2.89

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.–m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
696.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1b		Z	1536	–	1	2.85
<i>Issue 8 (78)</i>								
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
697.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4 (ii)		B1	1495	–	56	2.83
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
698.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1b		D1	1534	–	20	2.99
							2	1.71
							4	3.58
<i>Uncertain Issues (20)</i>								
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
699.	Reverse blank			B1	1522	–	1	1.76
700.	Obverse brockage			B1	1521	–	2	2.44
701.	Reverse illegible			B1	1523	–	15	2.42
							1	1.55
							3	2.37

Uncertain mint (34)

Obverse proper to Mint II / reverse to Mint I (1)

IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
702.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		B1	1477	–	1	3.46
<i>Illegible coins (33)</i>								
Obverse illegible (Tetricus I)								
703.	Reverse illegible			Z	1524	–	4	2.52
C P E TETRICVS CAES								
704.	Reverse illegible			C2	–	–	3	2.48
C P[IV] E[SV] TETRICVS CAES								
705.	Obverse brockage			C2	1557	–	1	2.21
706.	Reverse illegible			C2	–	–	6	2.55
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
707.	SPES AVGG/PVBLICA	Spes 1b or 1c		C2	Cu. 2660	–	9	2.88
708.	Blank reverse			C2	–	–	1	3.50
709.	Reverse illegible			C2	Cu. 2661	–	7	2.54
Obverse illegible (Tetricus II)								
710.	SPES AVGG/PVBLICA	Spes 1b or 1c		Z	Cu. 2663	–	1	2.27
711.	Blank reverse			C2	1558	–	1	2.58

IRREGULAR COINAGES

GALLIENUS (20)

Reverses types of Rome, Second Series (1)

GALLIENVS AVG								
<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.–m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
712.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 1		A1	–	–	1	2.45

Reverses types of Rome, Third Series (1)

GALLIENVS AVG								
713.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	? ?/–	B1	2727	–	1	2.32

Reverses types of Rome, Second, Third or Fifth Series (3)

GALLIENVS AVG								
714.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		A1	2731	–	2	2.04
715.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		A3	–	–	1	2.62

Reverses types of Rome, Fifth Series (1)

SALONINA AVG								
716.	VENVS VICTRIX	Venus 2		E2	Nby 1712	–	1	1.93

Reverses types of Rome, Sixth Series (8)

GALLIENVS AVG								
717.	LIBERO·P·CONS AVG	Tigress 1	– –//B	A1	Nby 1663	–	1	2.72
718.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Antelope 1	– –//?	A1	Nby 1666	–	1	2.55
719.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Antelope 1	– –//Γ	A1	Nby 1665	–	1	2.10
720.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Antelope/Gazelle 1	– –//?	A1	Nby 1666	–	1	2.69
721.	APOLLINI CONS AVG	Griffin 1	– –//?	A1	2760	–	1	2.00
722.	IVNONI CONS AVG	Capreolus 1	– –//Δ	A1	Nby 1682	–	1	3.00
723.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Stag 1	– –//X	A1	2773	–	1	2.50
724.	DIANAE CONS AVG	Gazelle 1(b)	– –//XII	A1	Nby 1680	–	1	3.52

Reverses types of Rome, proper to Claudius II (1)

GALLIENVS AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Cunetio	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
725.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3		A1	—	4	1	2.72
<i>Miscellaneous types (5)</i>								
GALLIENVS AVG								
726.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 1		A1	—	—	1	2.35
727.	Reverse illegible			A1	Nby 1709	—	4	1.95

CLAUDIUS II (78)

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Normanby	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
<i>Reverse types of Rome, issue 2 (7)</i>								
IMP [C?] CLAUDIVS AVG								
728.	LIBERALITAS AVG	Liberalitas 1		B1	1714	—	1	1.91
IMP C CLAUDIVS AVG								
729.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		B1	—	1	1	2.18
730.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		B1	1739	—	1	2.27
731.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		Z	—	—	1	1.92
732.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 4b		B1	1741	—	1	3.26
733.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		B1	—	—	1	1.85
734.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	— —/?	B1	—	2	1	2.89
<i>Reverse types of Rome, issue 2 or 3 (42)</i>								
IMP [C?] CLAUDIVS AVG								
735.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1		B1	1736	—	1	2.00
736.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 1	A —/?	Z	—	—	1	2.28
737.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		A1	—	—	1	2.32
738.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		A1	729	—	1	2.28
739.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		B1	—	—	1	2.92
740.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		B1	—	—	1	2.02
741.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		A1	1738	—	2	2.22
742.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		B1	1739	—	1	2.44
743.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		Z	—	—	1	2.80
744.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	— Δ/?	A1	—	—	1	2.40
745.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	— Δ/?	B1	—	—	1	2.63
746.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a	— Δ/?	Z	—	—	1	3.61
747.	VIRTVS AVG	Virtus 4b		B1	1741	—	2	2.50
							1	1
							4	1
748.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	1744	—	3	2.24
							4	1
749.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		B1	1745	—	1	2.85
750.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	— ζ /?—	A1	—	—	1	2.85
751.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	— ζ /?—	B1	—	—	1	2.32
752.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		A1	1747	—	1	2.57
753.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		B1	1748	—	1	2.51
754.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a		Z	—	—	1	2.43
755.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	— Z/?—	A1	—	—	1	2.74
756.	GENIVS EXERCI	Genius 1a	— Z/?—	Z	—	—	1	2.55
757.	MARS VLTOR	Mars 2b	— H/?—	B1	—	—	1	2.72
758.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	— —/?	Z	—	—	2	2.14
759.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1		A1	1754	—	4	2.54
760.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1		B1	1755	—	1	2.66
761.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1		Z	—	2	1	2.41
762.	FIDES EXERCI	Fides 2 or 2b	— XI/?—	A1	1758	3	1	2.56
763.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	— —/?	A1	—	—	1	2.94
764.	PROVIDENT AVG	Providentia 3	— —/?	Z	—	—	3	2.66
<i>Reverse types of Rome, issue 3 (7)</i>								
IMP CLAUDIVS AVG								
765.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1		Z	—	—	1	2.65
766.	GENIVS AVG	Genius 2a		B1	—	—	1	3.55
767.	ANNONA AVG	Annona 1a		B1	—	1	1	2.30
768.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1		A1	1776	—	1	2.23
769.	AEQVITAS AVG	Aequitas 1	— ζ /?—	A1	—	—	1	2.09
770.	LIBERT AVG	Libertas 1		B1	1755	—	1	2.23
771.	LIBERTAS AVG	Libertas 1		A1	—	—	1	3.40

Reverse types of Rome, issue 4 (10)

IMP [C?] CLAUDIVS AVG

No.	Legend	Rev. type	M.-m.	Bust	Normanby	Layer	Qty	Av. wt.
772.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1		A1	1739	—	1	2.90
773.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1		B1	1794	—	1	2.25
774.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 1		A1	—	—	1	1.26
775.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 8	— -//?	B1	—	—	1	2.09
776.	APOLLINI CONS	Apollo 2	— H//—	A1	—	—	1	2.76
777.	MARTI PACIF	Mars 1b		Z	—	—	1	2.42
778.	MARTI PACIF	Mars 1b	X -//—	A1	—	3	1	2.80
779.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1	— XII//—	A1	—	—	1	1.46

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

780.	PAX AVGVSTI	Pax 1	A -//—	A1	1793	—	1	2.25
781.	Reverse illegible			A1	—	—	1	2.61

Types of Milan (2)

IMP CLAUDIVS P F AVG

782.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		B1	—	—	1	2.93
783.	Reverse illegible			B1	—	—	1	2.26

Types of Siscia (2)

IMP [C?] CLAUDIVS AVG

784.	Reverse illegible	Pax 1	— II//—	Z	—	—	1	3.05
------	-------------------	-------	---------	---	---	---	---	------

IMP C CLAUDIVS AVG

785.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	S I//—	B1	—	—	1	3.11
-------------	----------------	--------------	---------------	-----------	---	---	----------	-------------

Reverse types proper to other reigns (2)

IMP [C?] CLAUDIVS AVG

786.	SALVS AVG	Salus 2		A1	—	—	1	2.09
------	-----------	---------	--	----	---	---	---	------

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

787.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b	— *//—	A1	—	—	1	2.55
-------------	----------------	---------------	---------------	-----------	---	---	----------	-------------

Uncertain (6)

IMP [C?] CLAUDIVS AVG

788.	Reverse illegible			A1	1828	—	3	2.33
						3	1	2.36
789.	Reverse illegible			Z	1828	—	1	2.13
						1	1	1.50

DIVO CLAUDIO (67)

Reverse types of Rome (61)

DIVO CLAUDIO

790.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1a		A1	1829	—	18	2.06
						2	1	1.64
						3	1	1.74
791.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1a or 1b		A1	1831	—	7	2.59
						2	2	2.19
792.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1b		A1	—	—	7	1.95
793.	CONSECRATIO	Eagle 2		A1	1835	—	24	2.18
						1	1	2.20

Lifetime reverse types, Rome, issue 2–3 (1)

DIVO CLAUDIO

794.	IOVI VICTORI	Jupiter 1	— ?//?	A1	—	2	1	2.27
------	--------------	-----------	--------	----	---	---	---	------

Lifetime reverse types, Rome, issue 4 (2)

DIVO CLAUDIO

795.	AETERNIT AVG	Sol 2	N -//—	A1	—	—	1	3.67
796.	LAETITIA AVG	Laetitia 1		A1	1860	—	1	3.21

Lifetime obverse types, Rome, issue 2 (1)

IMP C CLAUDIVS AVG

797.	CONSECRATIO	Altar 1a		B1	—	—	1	2.70
-------------	--------------------	-----------------	--	-----------	---	---	----------	-------------

Lifetime obverse types, Rome, issue 3–4 (2)

IMP CLAUDIVS AVG

798.	CONSECRATIO	Eagle 2		A1	—	—	2	2.82
-------------	--------------------	----------------	--	-----------	---	---	----------	-------------

POSTUMUS (15)

Reverse types of issue 1 (2)

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.–m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Cunetio</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
799.	P M TR P COS II P P	Emperor 11		D1	2893	2	1	2.60
800.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 9b		D1	2888	–	1	3.85

Reverse types of issue 2 (1)

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG

801.	VIRTUS AVG	Virtus 3b		D1	2901	–	1	2.62
------	------------	-----------	--	----	------	---	---	------

Reverse types of issue 3 (3)

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG

802.	MONETA AVG	Moneta 1		D1	2907	1	1	2.93
803.	PROVIDENTIA AVG	Providentia 1		D1	2909	–	2	2.88

Reverse types of issue 4 (3)

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG

804.	SAECVLI FELICITAS	Emperor 2		D1	2929	–	1	2.80
805.	VBERTAS AVG	Uberitas 1		D1	2928	–	2	2.72

Reverse types of issue 5 (4)

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG

806.	IOVI STATORI	Jupiter 2		D1	2930	3	1	3.44
807.	ORIENS AVG	Sol 3		D1	2932	–	2	2.92
						3	1	2.14

Uncertain reverse (2)

IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG

808.	Reverse illegible			D1	2947	–	2	3.17
------	-------------------	--	--	----	------	---	---	------

VICTORINUS (21)

Reverse types of Mint I (9)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

809.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b	* –//–	D1	2958	–	5	2.66
						4	1	2.36
810.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		D1	–	–	1	1.96
811.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	– *//–	D1	–	–	1	3.12
812.	PAX AVG	Pax 1	V *//–	B1	–	–	1	2.46

Reverse types of Mint II (8)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

813.	PIETAS AVG	Pietas 4 or 4a		B1	–	2	1	2.50
						3	1	2.80
814.	PROVIDENTIA AVG	Providentia 2		B1	–	–	2	1.56
815.	SALVS AVG	Salus 1		D1	Nby 1911	–	2	2.47
816.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		B1	–	–	2	2.59

Reverse type proper to Tetricus I (1)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

817.	HILARITAS AVG	Hilaritas 1		Z	Nby 1929	–	1	1.86
------	---------------	-------------	--	---	----------	---	---	------

Miscellaneous reverses (3)

IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG

818.	FELIC TEMPO	Felicitas 5		Z	–	4	1	2.34
819.	FELICITAS AVG	Felicitas 1a		Z	–	–	1	2.83
820.	Reverse illegible			D1	Nby 1947	–	1	2.64

TETRICUS (218)

Reverse types of Mint I (127)

IMP [C?] TETRICVS P F AVG

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.–m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
821.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		Z	1956	–	13	2.08
822.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		B1	–	–	1	1.83
823.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		Z	–	–	8	2.04
824.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4		Z	1953	–	7	2.14
825.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1		Z	1968	–	1	2.67
826.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		Z	1948	–	2	3.25

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
827.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		C2	–	–	1	3.91
828.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		Z	1949	–	1	3.07
829.	VIRTUS AVGG	Virtus 1		Z	–	–	10	3.13
IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG								
830.	COMES AVG	Victory 1		D1	–	–	1	3.08
831.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		D1	1956	–	2	2.87
832.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		D1	1951	–	9	2.45
833.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4		D1	1953	–	4	2.82
834.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1		D1	1968	–	1	3.61
835.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		D1	1948	–	8	2.23
						2	1	1.40
836.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1949	–	1	2.66
837.	VIRTUS AVGG	Virtus 1		B1	1952 corr.	–	2	3.18
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
838.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		B1	1956	–	6	2.27
839.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		B1	–	–	6	2.46
840.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4		B1	1953	–	3	2.96
841.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1		B1	1968	–	3	3.54
842.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		D1	1949	–	1	3.00
843.	VIRTUS AVGG	Virtus 1		B1	–	–	1	3.57
C P E TETRICVS CAES								
844.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		C2	1984	–	1	1.63
845.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		C2	1974	–	1	1.99
						3	1	3.63
C P[IV] E[SV] TETRICVS CAES								
846.	Illegible reverse	Spes 1		C2	–	–	3	2.60
847.	COMES AVG	Victory 1		C2	1983	–	1	2.49
848.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		C2	1984	–	2	2.59
849.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4		C2	1986	–	1	2.43
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
850.	HILARITAS AVGG	Hilaritas 1		C2	1989	–	4	2.20
851.	PAX AVG	Pax 1b		C2	1984	–	5	2.69
852.	PAX AVGG	Pax 1b		C2	–	–	1	3.22
853.	SALVS AVGG	Salus 4		C2	1986	–	3	2.39
854.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1		C2	1975	–	4	2.76
855.	SPES PVBLICA	Spes 1		C2	1974	–	3	2.33
856.	VIRTUS AVGG	Virtus 1		C2	–	–	4	2.06
<i>Reverse types of Mint II (38)</i>								
IMP [C?] TETRICVS P F AVG								
857.	LAETITIA AVG N	Laetitia 1		D1	–	–	1	2.11
858.	LAETITIA AVG N/AVGG	Laetitia 1		Z	1955	–	3	2.45
IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG								
859.	LAETITIA AVGG	Laetitia 1		Z	1955	–	2	1.99
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
860.	LAETITIA AVG N/AVGG	Laetitia 1		B1	1513	–	3	2.60
861.	LAETITIA AVGG	Laetitia 1		B1	–	–	2	2.17
C P[IV] E[SV] TETRICVS CAES								
862.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR/AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	1977	–	18	2.43
						4	1	2.76
863.	SPES AVGG	Spes 1		C2	1975	–	2	4.23
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
864.	LAETITIA AVG N	Laetitia 1		C2	1988	–	2	2.28
865.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	1977	2	1	1.88
866.	PIETAS AVGVSTOR/AVGG	Sacrificial implements 1		C2	1977	–	3	2.04
<i>Reverse types proper to Victorinus (4)</i>								
IMP [C?] TETRICVS P F AVG								
867.	INVICTVS	Sol 3		Z	1961	–	1	3.36
IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG								
868.	INVICTVS	Sol 3	* –/–	D1	1961	4	1	1.84
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
869.	SALVS AVG	Salus 2		B1	–	–	1	3.47
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
870.	INVICTVS	Sol 3b	* –/–	C2	1980	–	1	2.40

Reverse type proper to Divo Claudio (1)

C P[IV] E[SV] TETRICVS CAES

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>	<i>Normanby</i>	<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
871.	CONSECRATIO	Eagle 2		C2	—	—	1	3.66
<i>Miscellaneous types (48)</i>								
IMP [C?] TETRICVS P F AVG								
872.	Reverse illegible			B1	—	—	6	2.71
873.	Reverse illegible			D1	—	3	1	2.20
874.	Reverse illegible			Z	—	—	14	2.14
						2	1	1.48
IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG								
875.	PAX AVG	Pax 1		Z	—	—	1	2.16
876.	Reverse illegible			C2	—	—	1	2.45
877.	Reverse illegible			Z	—	—	4	2.85
IMP TETRICVS P F AVG								
878.	Reverse illegible			Z	—	—	1	2.78
C P[IV] E[SV] TETRICVS CAES								
879.	Obverse brockage			C2	—	—	1	2.65
880.	Reverse illegible			C2	—	—	11	2.77
C PIV ESV TETRICVS CAES								
881.	PAX AVG	Pax 4		C2	—	—	1	2.60
882.	Reverse illegible			C2	—	—	5	2.72
						3	1	3.24

UNCERTAIN (39)

Obverse illegible

<i>No.</i>	<i>Legend</i>	<i>Rev. type</i>	<i>M.-m.</i>	<i>Bust</i>		<i>Layer</i>	<i>Qty</i>	<i>Av. wt.</i>
883.	VICTORIA AVG	Victory 3a		Z	—	—	1	4.35
884.	Reverse illegible			Z	—	—	31	2.43
						2	1	2.28
						3	2	1.71
						4	4	2.51

Plate 5

CHALGROVE II



Plate 6

CHALGROVE II



Plate 7

CHALGROVE II



Plate 8

CHALGROVE II



Plate 9

CHALGROVE II



128 129 130 132 134 135 136



137 139 140 141 142 143 144



145 146 148 149 150 151 152



153 155 157 160 161 162 163

Plate 10

CHALGROVE II



164

165

166

167

168

169

170



172

174

175

176

177

178

182



183

184

189

190

191

192

193



194

195

196

197

198

199

200

Plate 11

CHALGROVE II



201 202 203 204 205 206 207



208 209 210 211 212 213 215



216 217 218 219 220 221 222



223 224 225 226 227 228 229

Plate 12

CHALGROVE II



Plate 13

CHALGROVE II

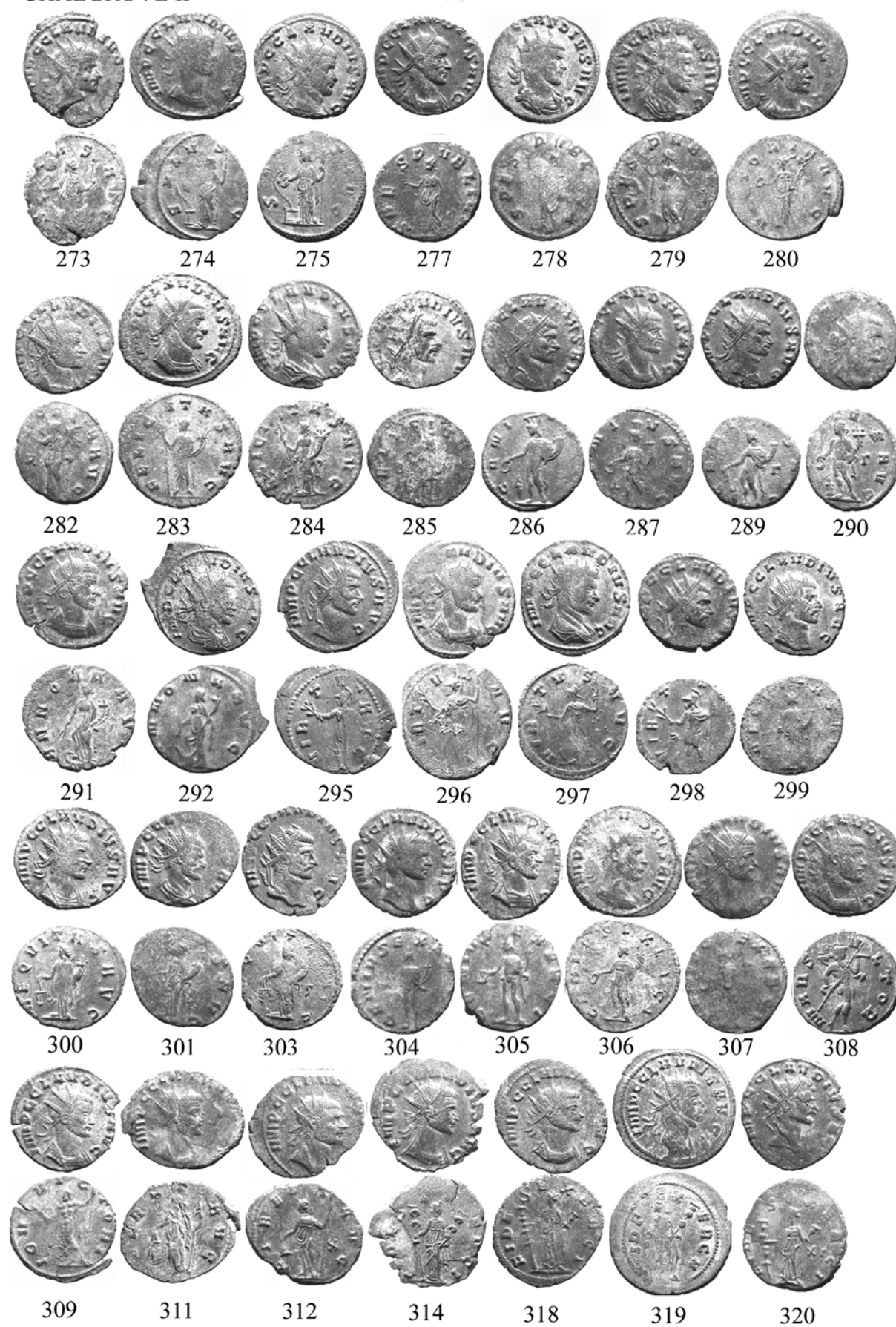


Plate 14

CHALGROVE II

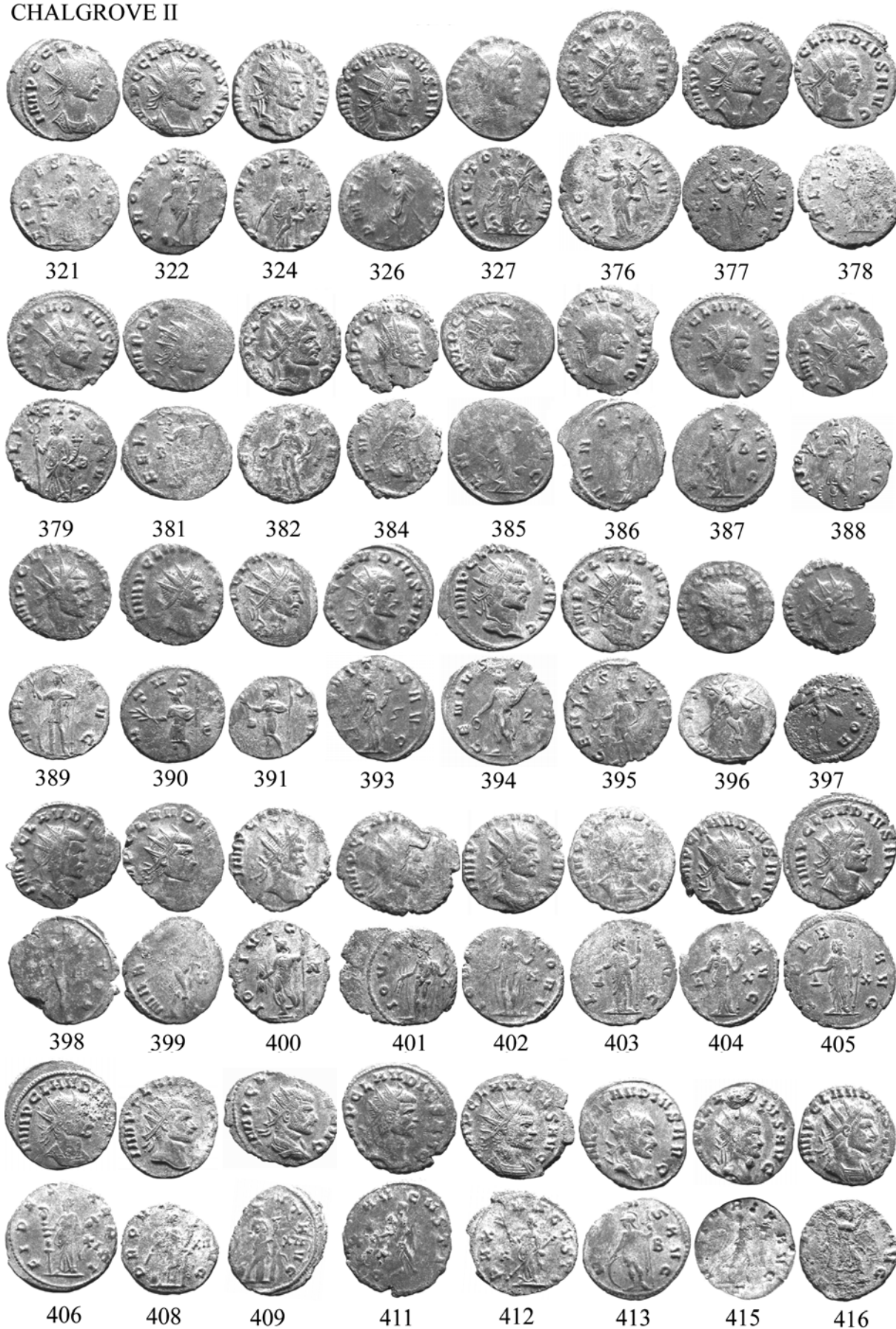


Plate 15

CHALGROVE II

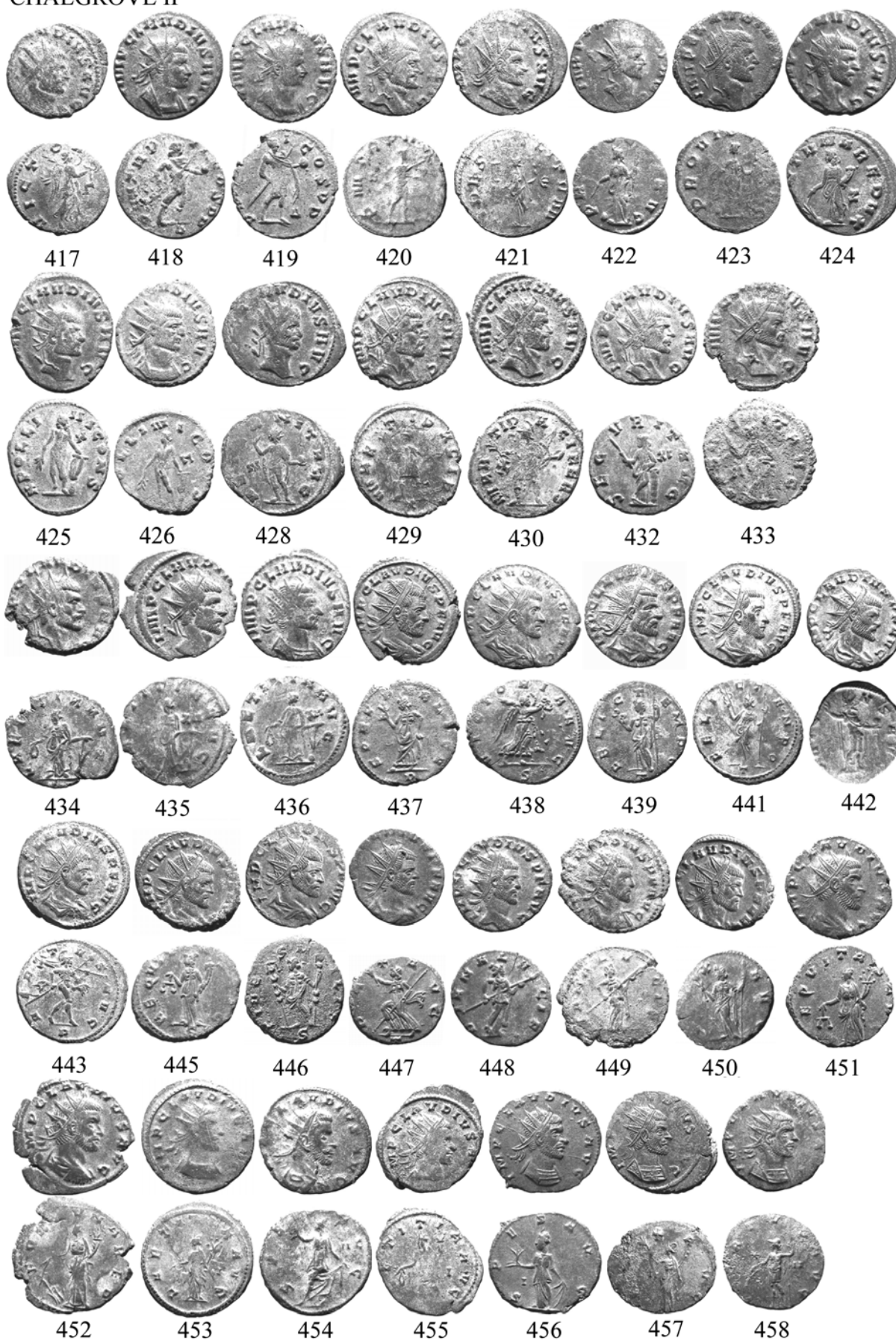


Plate 16

CHALGROVE II



Plate 17

CHALGROVE II



Plate 18

CHALGROVE II

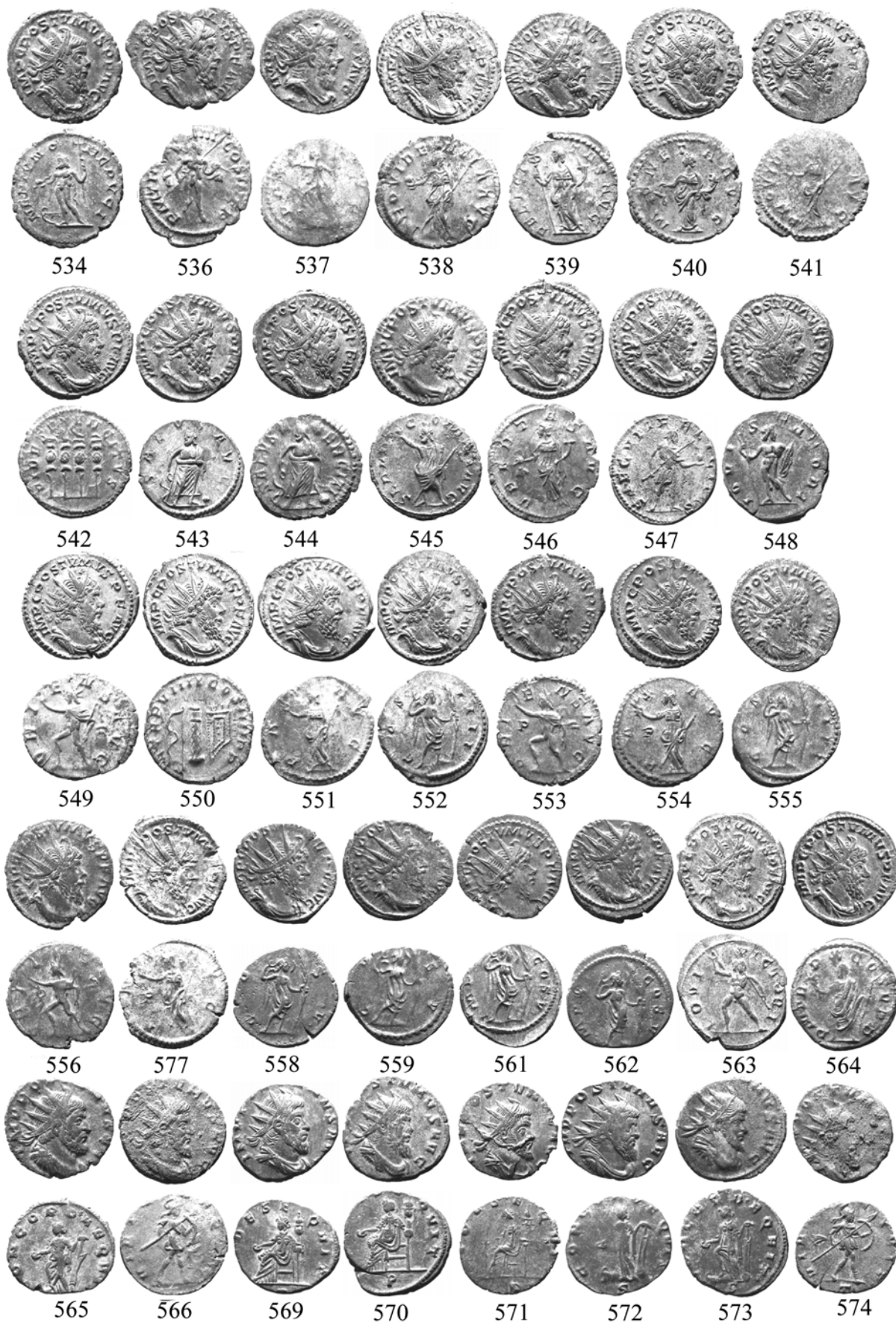


Plate 19

CHALGROVE II

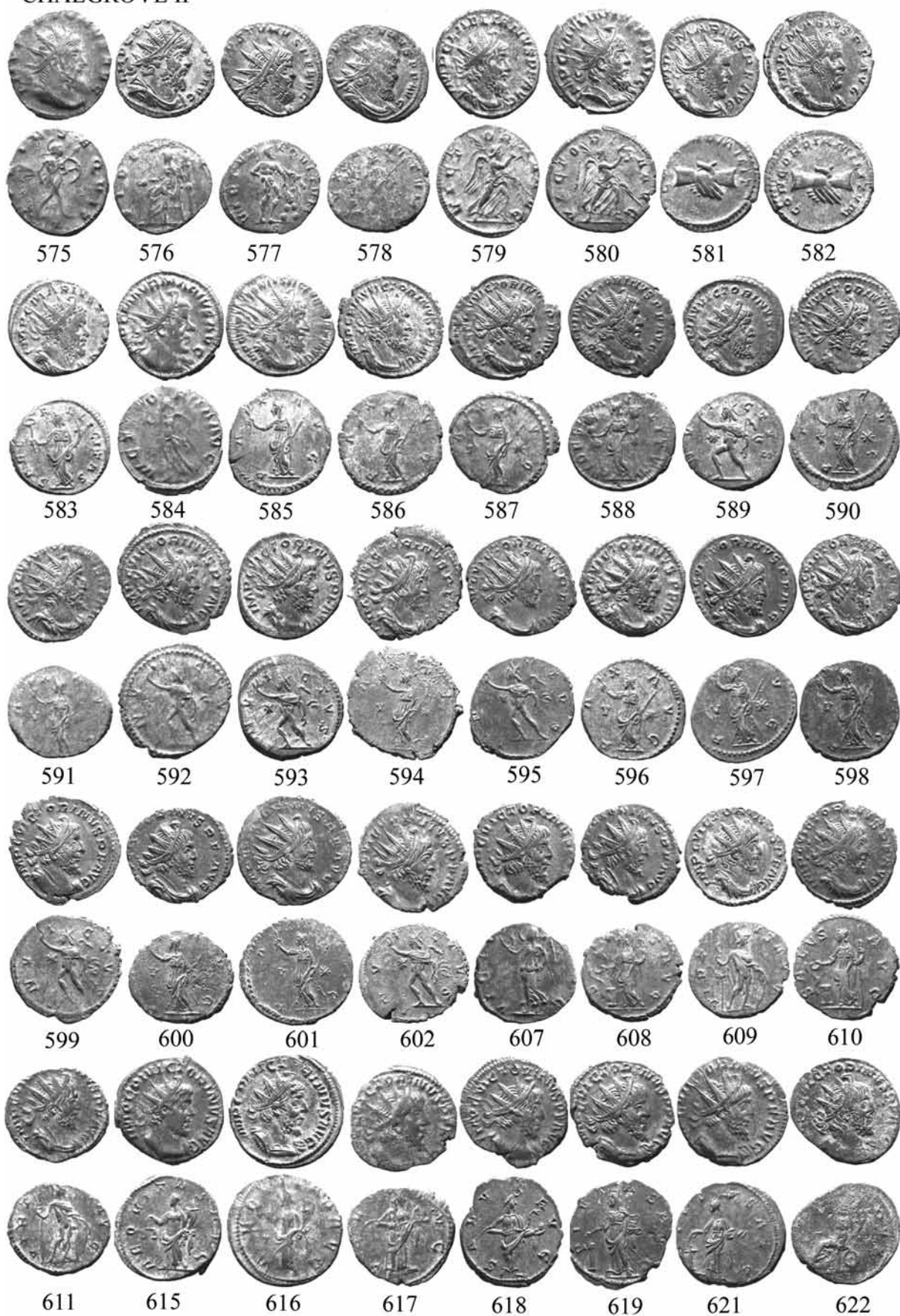


Plate 20

CHALGROVE II

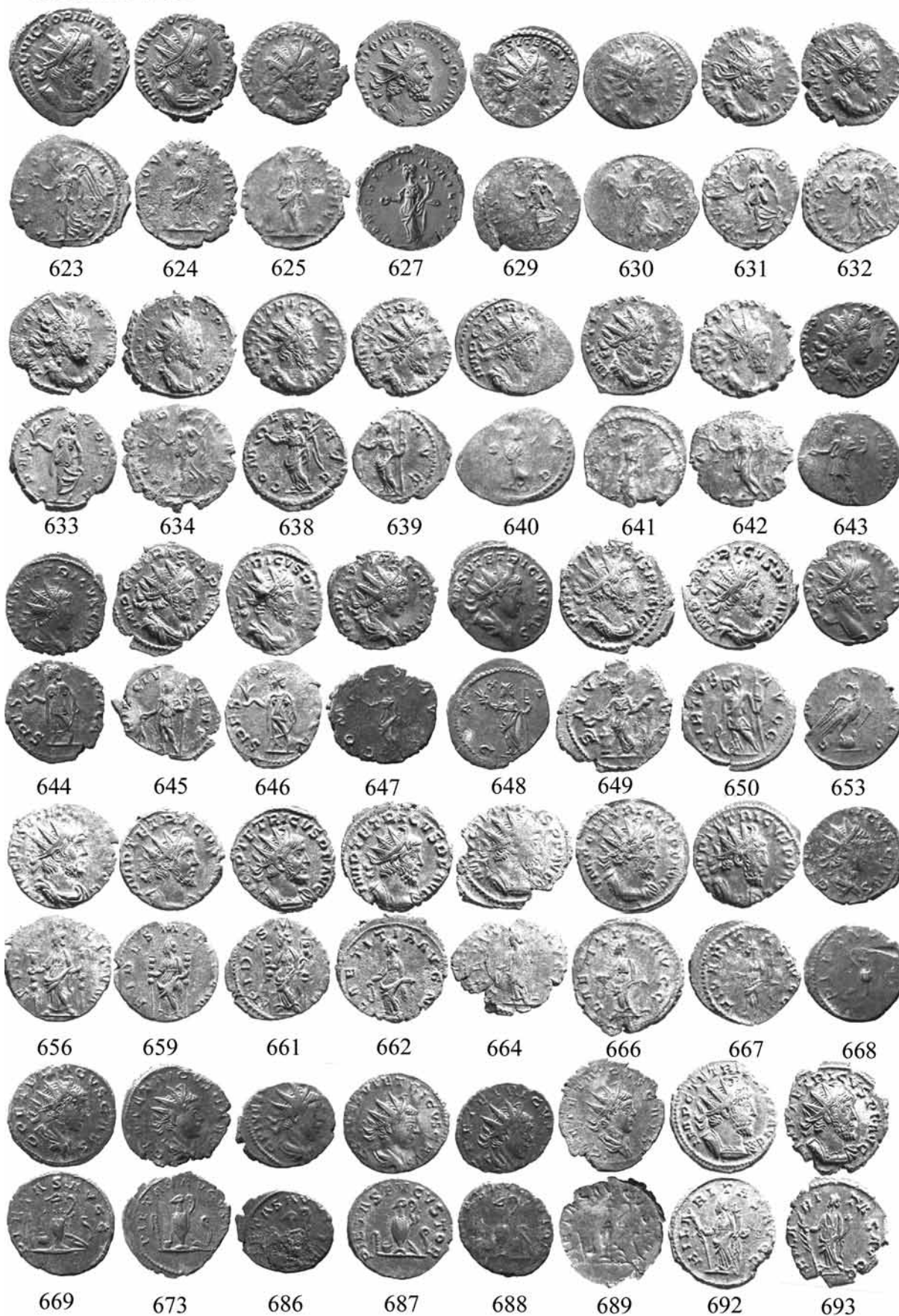


Plate 21

CHALGROVE II

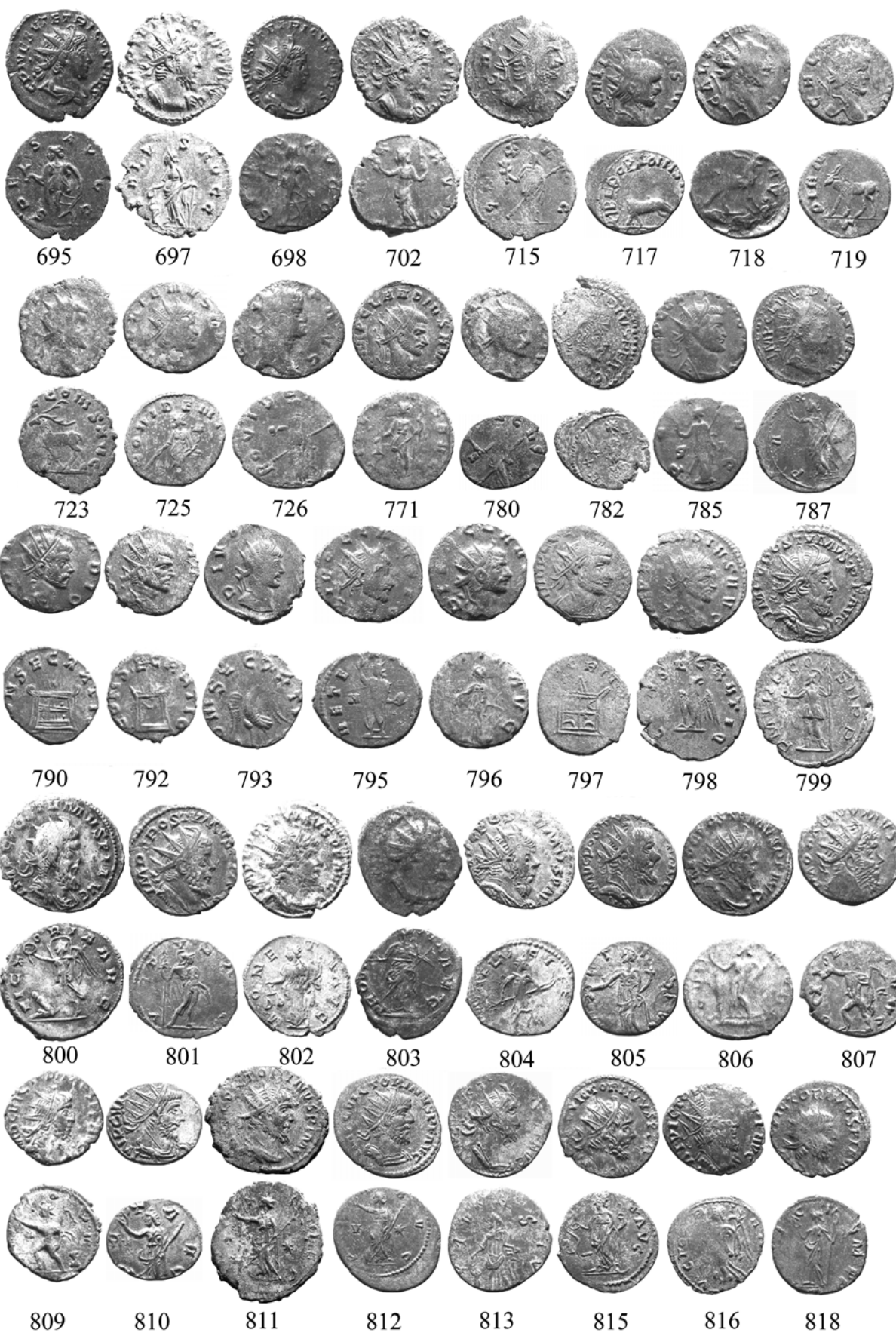
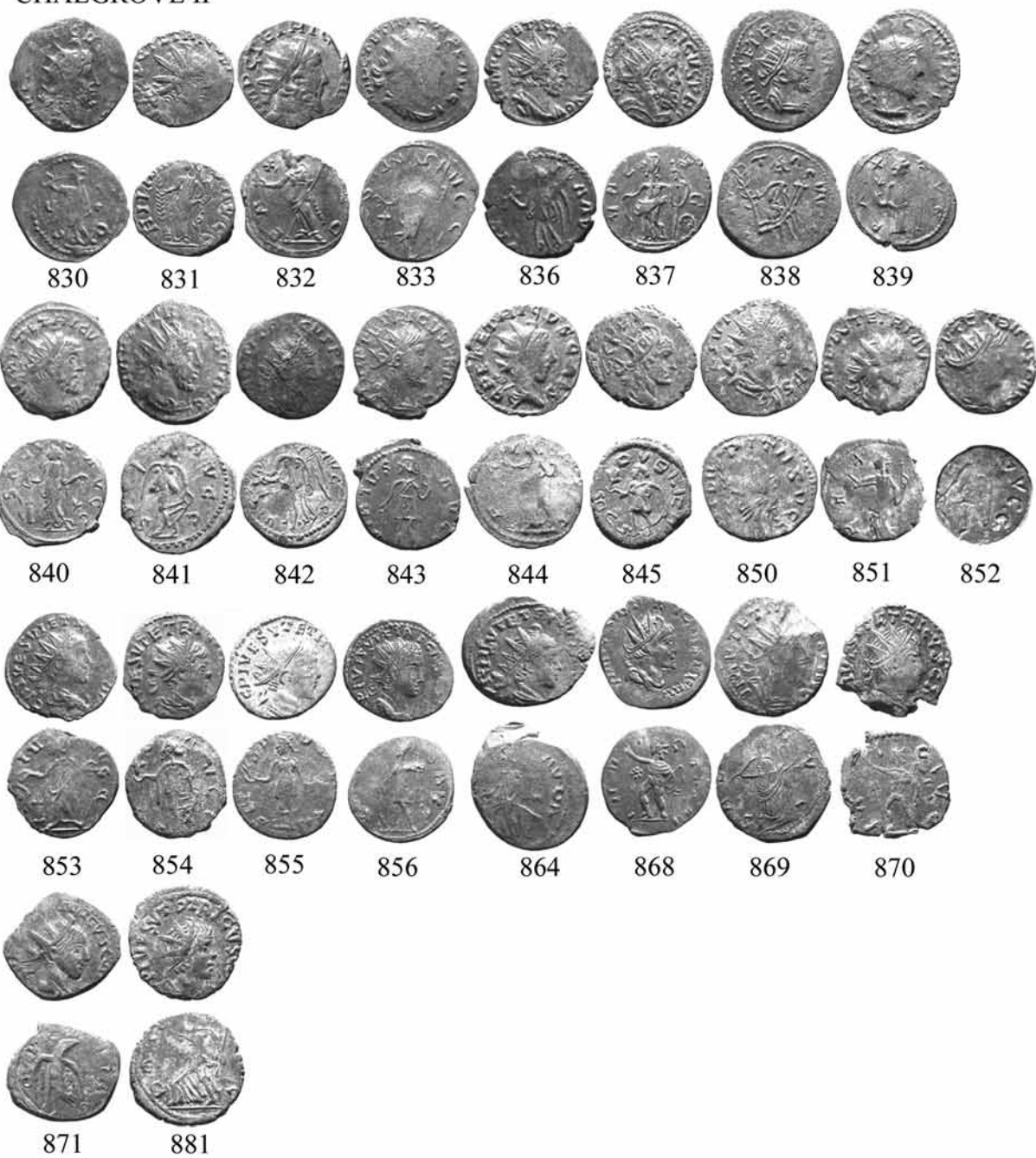


Plate 22

CHALGROVE II



BRAITHWELL



The twelfth volume of Coin Hoards from Roman Britain presents 57 hoards with terminal dates from AD 244 to the end of the Roman period. This is the companion volume to CHRB XI, which contained the earlier hoards discovered between 1997 and 2001. CHRB XII also includes later hoards found up to April 2003. More recent addenda to these hoards have been included where possible.

The volume includes the Chalgrove II hoard of 4,957 radiates, with its important find of the second known coin of Domitian II. The recognition of an additional Gallic usurper has expanded our knowledge of this less well understood period of Roman history. The latest hoards included in the volume, Patching and Oxborough, are accompanied by discussion of the significance of these hoards for the monetary history of the late Roman to early Medieval transition.

Richard Abdy, Eleanor Ghey and Ian Leins are curators of Roman coins in the Department of Coins and Medals at the British Museum. Celine Hughes is a former intern of the department.



M O N E T A

Hoenderstraat 22, 9230 Wetteren, Belgique

FAX (32) 09 369 59 25

www.moneta.be

ISBN 978-90-77297-64-3